



THE REVISED NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS FOR MAINLAND TANZANIA Base Year 2019

KEY RESULTS



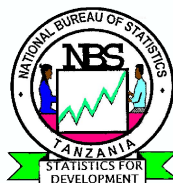
JUNE 2026



THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

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FOR MAINLAND TANZANIA
Base Year 2019**

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**NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE**

June, 2026

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Acronyms and Abbreviations

BOT	Bank of Tanzania
CIF	Cost Insurance Freight
CPA	Classification of Products by Activity
COVID	Corona Virus Disease
EAC	East Africa Community
EWURA	Energy Water Utility Regulatory Authority
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GO	Gross Output
GVA	Gross Value Added
IC	Intermediate Consumption
IMF	International Monetary Funds
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic activities
NAS	National Accounts Statistics
NBS	National Bureau of Statistics
NGO	Non-Government Organization
NPISHs	Non-Profit Serving Households
MDAs	Ministries Department Agencies
SNA	System of National Accounts
SUTs	Supply and Uses Tables
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
TSMP	Tanzania Statistical Master Plan
TZS	Tanzanian Shillings
USD	United State Dollar

Preface

The Mainland Tanzania Revised National Accounts Statistics Base Year, 2019 is the seventh in a series of updating previous base from 1966, 1976, 1992, 2001, 2007, 2015. This report presents major findings of the revision, which utilized most recent censuses, surveys and administrative records. The work was a collaborative effort involving professionals from various public sector Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) as well as from the private sector. As a result, the revised national accounts estimates are a useful document to a wide range of stakeholders including policy makers, the private sector, development partners, researchers, academics and the general public.

Revised National Accounts Estimates for Tanzania Mainland marks yet another milestone in the progressive improvement of National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) products. The publication has come at an opportune time in that there is in Tanzania as well as in sub-regional organizations, discussions on the quality of national accounts statistics, use of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in monitoring income poverty as well as improved comparison in statistics between Member States.

Thus, the revision aims at enhancing the quality of national accounts statistics to better portray economic activities through accommodating recently collected datasets and new data series. The revision also facilitates the comparability of Tanzania national accounts estimates with the rest of the world through adopting similar compilation methodologies provided for in the United Nations System of National Accounts (2008 SNA).

Apart from observing computation procedures that are in line with international standards and best practices, the report also presents recommended areas for improvements which stand as challenges to the National Bureau of Statistics in its continuing endeavor to improve quality of the national accounts estimates. It is expected that the report will be useful reference material for all stakeholders.

The comments should be channeled to the: Statistician General, National Bureau of Statistics, Takwimu House, 64 Lusinde Road, P. O. Box 2683, 41104 Tambukareli – Dodoma, Tanzania. Tel: +255 26 – 2963822 E-mail: sg@nbs.go.tz; website: www.nbs.go.tz

Acknowledgements

The Revised National Accounts Statistics for Mainland Tanzania Base Year 2019 was the result of a comprehensive and collaborative efforts. The revision revision was a resource intensive process that made possible by the joint effort of numerous institutions and individuals. Overall supervision was provided by the Directorate of Economic Statistics at National Bureau of Statistics under the leadership of the Director Mr. Daniel William Masolwa. The Departmental Managers who led implementation of revision exercise at various stages were Ms. Adella Sabas Ndesangia, Mr. Velerian Tesha, Ms. Veronika Claudia Mwangoka and Mr. Titus Mwisomba. A total of 27 Experts from NBS and collaborating partners, internal and external, participated in one or more of the series of sessions, representing experience in a wide variety of specialized fields. The NBS extends sincere gratitude to the following individuals, Rustis B. Silayo, Edith D. Sulla, Jovitha Rugemalila, Nacky A. Sinda, Boniface Yohana, Pastory I. Ulimali, Hellen Mtove, Wilson Kimario, Julius Kombania, Melkisedeck Kalinga and Tito Mtoni (all from National Accounts Department, NBS), Crecensia Mpanda (Ministry of Agriculture), Veronica Masawe (Ministry of Livestock), Owen Kibona (Ministry of Fishing), Fred Matola and Florence Aloys (Ministry Minerals), Camil Tillya and Hussein Mfaume (Ministry of Energy), Rahel Kiula (Energy Water Utility Regulatory Authority), Goodluck R. Towo and Emmanuel D Kyando (all from Bank of Tanzania), Sospeter Ndelema (Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority), Ally Khalfan (Tanzania Insurance Regulatory Authority) and Judith (Treasury Register), and Chacha and Hawa from Ministry of Information, Culture, Arts and Sports.

The NBS extend gratitude to International Monetary Funds (IMF) for its valuable technical assistance and mentor-ship throughout the revision process. Also NBS acknowledge the crucial financial support from the World Bank through the Tanzania Statistical Master Plan Phase II (TSMP II) that made this revised GDP series a success.

Finally, mention should be made for many other staff members from NBS, Ministry of Finance, Central and Sectoral Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs), Local Government Administrations, the Academic, Research institutions, NGOs' and Development Partners who, in addition to those mentioned above, contributed immensely to the success of the analysis and drafting process, through harnessing their various professional, technical, administrative and secretarial skills that were required in

supporting a complex and overly demanding work of revising the National Accounts Statistics.



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Executive Summary

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) has compiled the National Accounts Estimates for Mainland Tanzania after carrying out a major revision of National Accounts Statistics (NAS) for the base year 2019. The revision of national accounts statistics of Mainland Tanzania for the year 2019 used the Supply and Use Tables (SUTs) framework. The main objective of compiling National Accounts Statistics of Mainland Tanzania is due to the fact that, 2015 benchmark had become outdated and no longer reflect the structural changes that have been occurring in the economy.

The compilation of the 2019 Supply and Use Tables of Mainland Tanzania drew on a wide range of data sources including the 2022 Population and Housing Census, Household-Based Surveys, administrative records, and specialized studies. The SUT of Mainland Tanzania was aggregated to 143 products and 85 industries.

The 2019 GDP series was compiled using both production and expenditure approaches. Under the production approach, Gross Value added was obtained as a residue by deducting intermediate consumption from gross output at basic prices. GDP at basic prices is estimated by aggregating gross value added of all economic activities. Similarly, GDP by expenditure approach was calculated as the sum of its components; household and government final consumption, gross capital formation, changes in inventories, acquisitions of valuables, and net exports of goods and services. The results from both approaches were reconciled to produce a single, consistent benchmark 2019 GDP.

1.0. Introduction

1.1. Background

The compilation of national accounts statistics in Mainland Tanzania dates back to the year 1954. Since then, significant improvements have been made in both the coverage of data and the application of international guidelines. The previous series of national accounts statistics main aggregates relied on the concepts, definitions, and classifications prescribed by the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA) of 1953, 1968, 1993 and 2008.

Since the establishment of compilation for national accounts statistics in 1954, six revisions have been carried out. The first revision was conducted for the year 1966, based on the 1953 SNA. The second revision, for 1976, was based on the 1968 SNA. Third revision was for the year 1992, with estimates based on both the 1968 SNA and partly on the 1993 SNA. The fourth revision was for 2001, was based on the 1993 SNA, while the fifth revision was for the year 2007, based on the 1993 and 2008 SNA. The sixth revision was for the year 2015 based on the 2008 SNA. The current revision, for the year 2019, is the seventh revision and is based on the 2008 SNA.

The revision of national accounts statistics of Mainland Tanzania for the year 2019 started in 2023 using the Supply and Use Tables (SUTs) framework.

1.2 Objective

To improve scope, coverage and data sources, methodology and update GDP and its allied aggregates so as to accommodate structural changes that occurred in the economy in line with the 2008 System of National Accounts.

Specific Objectives

- ❖ To Integrate new available data sources as part of implementation of Regional and International Guidelines (EAC, IMF and **2008 SNA**)
- ❖ To update the base year to a more recent period
- ❖ Facilitate planning and decision making by government at all levels
- ❖ Provide good quality data for researchers and investors
- ❖ Provide indicators for evaluation, monitoring of National and International development plans
- ❖ To produce estimates for harmonization with Zanzibar National Accounts

1.3. Scope and Coverage

The re-basing and revision of National Accounts Statistics (NAS) was carried out in the entire territory of the Mainland Tanzania under National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). The revision focuses on the benchmark year 2019, which serves as the reference year for the construction of the SUTs and re-basing of National Accounts Statistics.

Preparation of SUTs covered all products produced in Mainland Tanzania for the base year 2019 from all economic activities classifies by Central Product by Activity Revision 2.1 (CPA Rev. 2.1). A total of 143 products classified by CPA and 85 industries classified by International Standard Industrial Classification for All Economic Activities Revision 4 (ISIC Rev. 4) were covered. The consumption by institutional sectors Household, General Government, Non-Profit Institution Serving Household, Exports were also covered in the base year. In addition, all economic flows were covered including domestic production of goods and services, final consumption expenditure, capital formation, and exports and imports.

1.4. Rationale for Benchmarking and Revision of National Accounts Statistics

The benchmark estimates are for the reference year in which constant prices are referred to, for example, Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at constant 2019 prices, the year 2019 is referred as the benchmark year. Re-basing of national accounts statistics is the process of replacing an old base year used to compile GDP estimates with a new base year. The base year provides the reference point to which backward and forward GDP are computed and compared.

The benchmark and revision of the national accounts statistics for Mainland Tanzania have been mainly done for the following reasons:

- ❖ The 2015 benchmark is out of date and does not reflect the structural changes that have been occurring in the economy.
- ❖ To integrate the changes that have happened in the patterns of production, consumption and investment in the economy.
- ❖ To take into accounts the changes in the relative prices of various products which had taken place over the period.

- ❖ To update the list of products, as continuous developments and innovations lead to new products to appear in the market while obsolescence causes old products to disappear from the market.
- ❖ To incorporate new data available from administrative records, surveys and censuses; and
- ❖ To comply with the 2008 System of National Accounts and other United Nations' revised classifications.

Uses of National Accounts Statistics

National Accounts statistics are compiled to meet the needs of the Government, private sector and general public. The major uses include: To assess country's economic growth over time, planning and policy; and decision making; assess the share of activities and growth over time; preparation of Government budget; International comparisons of economic performance across countries; determine structural changes happening in the economy; basis for currency in circulation; assess living standards and economic well-being of the population (GDP per capita) and; determine debt sustainability in a country.

2.0 Sources and Methods

Rebasing is a process of updating the base year used for compilation of national accounts statistics and its allied aggregates to ensure consistency and reflect the most recent economic changes. This is a process of replacing the old base year (in this case 2015) used for the compilation of constant price estimates with a new and more recent (in this case 2019). The base year refers to the year in which weights are derived for compilation of GDP at constant prices. In Mainland Tanzania, rebasing and revision exercise was conducted in accordance with internationally agreed procedures and methodology recommended in the 2008 System of national Accounts. The exercise involved among other improvements in data sources and methodology.

Data Sources

The data used for rebasing and revision of National Accounts of Mainland Tanzania were collected from both primary and secondary sources including Population and Housing Census 2022, Household Budget Survey 2017/18, Integrated Labour Force Survey 2020/21, Agricultural and Livestock Sample Census 2019/20 and Annual Survey of Industrial Production 2018. It also uses data from special studies on Trade Margin, Non-Profit Institutions Servings Households and Service Sectors. In addition, administrative

data sources including Balance of Payment, Government Finance Statistics and other administrative records from Ministries, Departments, and Agencies (MDAs) were also used.

Methodology

According to the 2008 SNA, rebasing of National Accounts Statistics (NAS) can be carried out using Fixed base year approach, Chain Linking or Supply and Use Tables (SUTs) approach. However, the SUT framework is strongly recommended as it reconciles national accounts statistics for the base period and ensures accuracy, consistency, and comprehensiveness in capturing the structure and flows of goods and services within an economy. The rebasing of national accounts statistics 2019 used the Supply and Use Tables (SUTs) framework to provide a systematic and consistent Gross Domestic Product estimate 2019 by production, expenditure and income approaches. From the balanced SUT, historical series from 2016 to 2024 were revised

Base Year Selection

Base year selection adheres to the principles and best practice outlined in the 2008 System of National Accounts (SNA), which considers some standards including normality, stability and comprehensive data coverage. The 2019 base year for Mainland Tanzania qualifies for the outlined standards and replaced the year 2020 (COVID 19 Pandemic) which was supposed to be the base year following the five-years interval criteria. Rebasing of National Accounts Statistics is usually carried out every five (5) years.

3.0 Supply and Use Tables

The SUT framework is detailed enough to serve as a benchmark for aligning and reconciling GDP estimates by production, expenditure, and income approaches. By ensuring that total supply equals total use for each product category, SUTs guarantee the accuracy and consistency of the new base year GDP. The 2019 SUT of Mainland Tanzania was constructed based on SUT structure recommended in 2008 SNA. The size of detailed Mainland Tanzania balanced 2019 SUT is 143 products and 85 industries which is further aggregated to 20 products and 20 industries (20 X20) for publishing (**Annex 1**).

4.0. Rebased Gross Domestic Product

The GDP base year 2019 of Mainland Tanzania was derived from the balanced Supply and Use Tables (SUTs), covering all economic activities according to ISIC Rev. 4. This section presents the key highlights of GDP of Mainland Tanzania for the base years 2019 derived from the balanced 2019 SUTs and revised annual historical series from 2016 through 2024. It also presents comparison of GDP composition, shares by industry and growth rates for the 2019 GDP series with the published 2015 GDP series.

The 2008 SNA uses broad economic groupings to categorize production of goods and services by different economic activities. The broad categories are mostly used in GDP tables, especially gross value added by industry. Grouping is crucial for among other reasons, facilitating further analysis of structural changes and economic performance over time. In Mainland Tanzania, the commonly used grouping (Primary, Secondary and Tertiary) has been customized into Agriculture (Crops, Livestock, Forest and Fishing); Industry and Construction (Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing, Utilities and construction); and Service activities.

Table 1: GDP Derived from 2019 SUTs Using Production, Expenditure and Income Approaches

Production Approach	TZS Million
GVA at basic prices	128,367,786
Taxes less subsidies on products	10,767,426
GDP at purchaser's prices	139,135,212
Expenditure Approach	TZS Million
Final Consumption Expenditures	90,712,163
Household	77,255,732
NPISHs	226,558
Government	13,22,874
Gross capital formation	49,647,162
Gross fixed capital formation	49,173,777
Changes in valuables	228,991
Changes in inventories	244,394
Exports	22,032,684
Total final uses at purchasers' prices	162,392,009
Imports, cif	23,256,797
GDP at purchaser's prices	139,135,212
Income Approach	TZS Million
Compensation of employees	35,010,656
Other taxes on production	585,892
Other subsidies on production	1,144,796
Consumption of fixed capital	9,315,792
Operating surplus/mixed income, net	84,600,243
Taxes less subsidies on products	10,767,426
GDP at purchasers' prices	139,135,212

4.1. Level Change

The GDP rebasing exercise resulted in a new GDP and its allied aggregates. The overall structure of GDP estimates by the three approaches in the new base has changed due to the the use of new data sources and improvement in the compilation procedures in some industries. The GDP levels are analyzed based on the comparability of the 2015 and 2019 GDP series.

Overall, the revised GDP for 2019 (Base year 2019) was 139.1 TZS trillion compared to 134.5 TZS trillion recorded in the same year for the published series (Base year 2015). This represents a level change of 3.4 percent (**Table 2**) driven by improved methodologies, updated data sources, and changes in production and consumption patterns.

The Gross Value Added for agriculture (Crops, livestock, fishing and forestry) was revised downward by 5.3 percent from 36,448 TZS billion in 2015 base year to 34,532 TZS billion in 2019 base year. The decline was mainly due to a negative level change of crop and livestock sub activities by 7.8 percent and 8.7 percent respectively.

Industry and construction activities increased by 0.6 percent, from 37,386 TZS billion to 37,622 TZS billion over the same period. The growth was due to improvement in data sources in some activities including electricity and gas supply (46.4 percent). In addition, increase in coverage of water supply activities resulted in a positive level change of 15.3 percent.

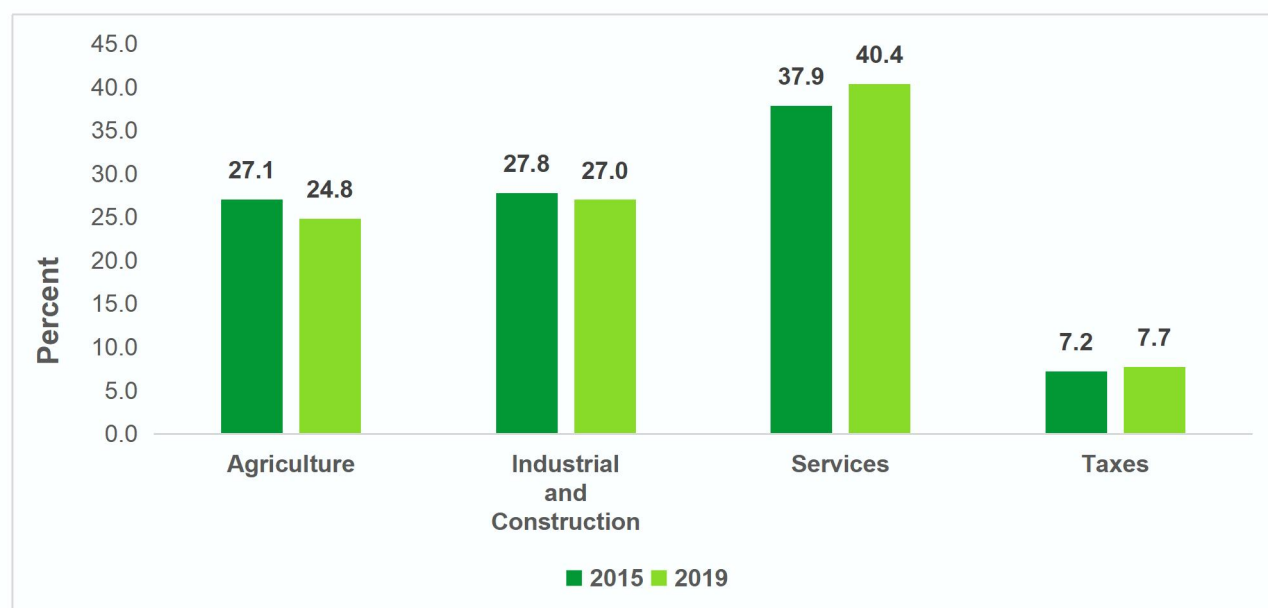
Table 2: Level Change of 2019 GDP by Economic Activity Between Benchmarks, Mainland Tanzania

Economic Activity	2015 Base Year	2019 Base Year	Level Change (%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36,447,871	34,531,749	-5.3
Crops	20,066,646	18,498,565	-7.8
Livestock	10,357,287	9,457,254	-8.7
Forestry	3,641,955	3,984,921	9.4
Fishing	2,381,982	2,591,008	8.8
Industry and Construction	37,385,883	37,621,647	0.6
Mining and quarrying	7,164,222	7,382,971	3.1
Manufacturing	10,512,034	10,123,642	-3.7
Electricity and gas supply	369,917	541,731	46.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	590,324	680,656	15.3
Construction	18,749,387	18,892,648	0.8
Services	50,952,480	56,214,390	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,286,407	12,261,827	-0.2
Transport and storage	9,622,792	10,569,576	9.8
Accommodation and Food Services	1,680,222	3,608,481	114.8
Information and communication	2,052,242	2,166,463	5.6
Financial and insurance activities	4,927,613	5,075,182	3
Real estate	3,869,528	3,962,175	2.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	753,302	576,175	-23.5
Administrative and support service activities	3,340,939	3,233,509	-3.2
Public administration and defence	5,354,893	6,186,903	15.5
Education	3,322,028	3,599,275	8.3
Human health and social work activities	1,932,964	2,409,985	24.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	427,887	498,036	16.4
Other service activities	1,140,417	1,751,021	53.5
Activities of households as employers;	241,246	315,780	30.9
All economic activities	124,786,234	128,367,786	2.9
Taxes on products	9,753,960	10,767,426	10.4
GDP at market prices	134,540,194	139,135,212	3.4

4.2 Shares to Gross Domestic Product

In 2019, a slight decline in the shares of Agriculture from the published 27.1 to 24.8 percent is observed. In the same reference period, shares of Industry and construction sectors slightly declined to 27.0 in the 2019 benchmark from 27.8 percent (published). However, an upward revision of service sector shares to GDP was observed from the published 37.9 in the 2015 benchmark to 40.4 percent in the revised 2019 benchmark (**Chart 1**). Note that shares are computed using GDP at current market prices.

Chart 1: Shares to 2019 GDP by Broad Economic Activities, 2015 and 2019 Benchmarks



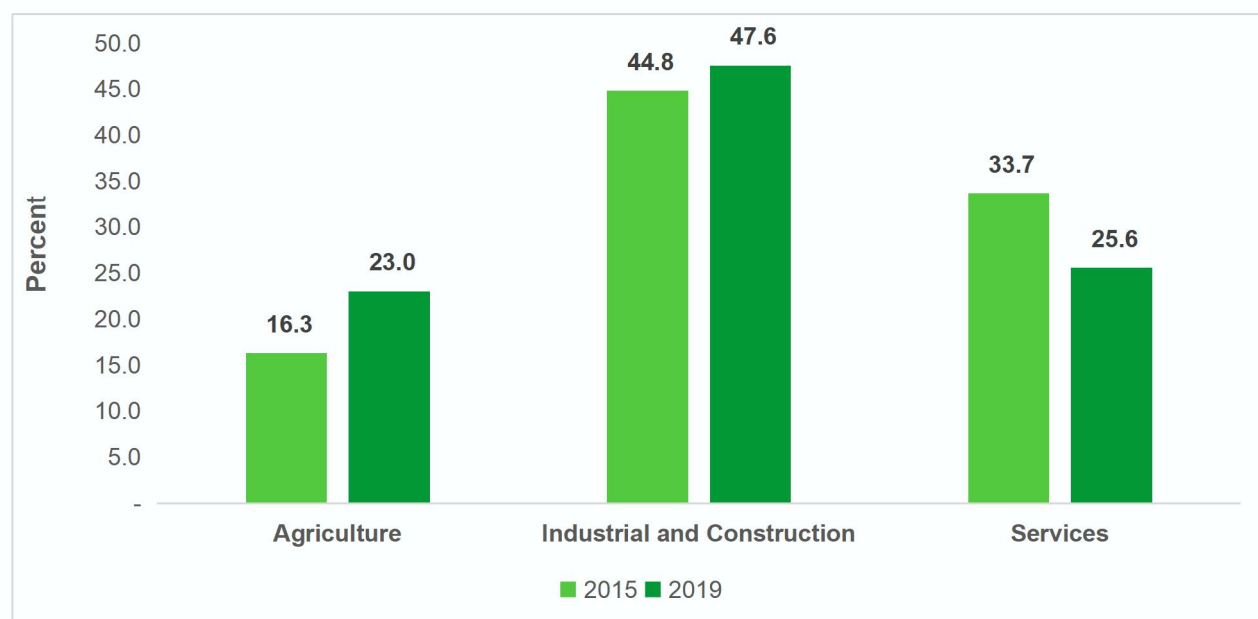
The share of each economic activity to GDP indicates that agriculture activity has maintained the top position in terms of shares to GDP, though slightly lower (24.8 percent) in 2019 compared to the published 27.1 percent (**Table 3**).

Table 3: Benchmarks Shares to 2019 GDP at Current Market Prices by ISIC Rev.4

ISIC Rev 4 Sections	ISIC Rev 4 Codes	Section Divisions Description	2015 Benchmark	2019 Benchmark
A	01-03	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27.1	24.8
B	05-09	Mining and quarrying	5.3	5.3
C	10.-33	Manufacturing	7.8	7.3
D	35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.3	0.4
E	36-39	Water supply; Sewerage, waste management and remediation	0.4	0.5
F	41-43	Construction	13.9	13.6
G	45-47	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9.1	8.8
H	49-53	Transportation and storage	7.2	7.6
I	55-56	Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	2.6
J	58-63	Information and communication	1.5	1.6
K	64-66	Financial and insurance activities	3.7	3.6
L	68	Real estate activities	2.9	2.8
M	69-75	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	0.4
N	77-82	Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.3
O	84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4	4.4
P	85	Education	2.5	2.6
Q	86-88	Human health and social work activities	1.4	1.7
R	90-93	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.4
S	94-96	Other service activities	0.8	1.3
T	97-98	Activities of households as employers	0.2	0.2
		Taxes on products	7.2	7.7

4.4 Contribution to GDP Growth

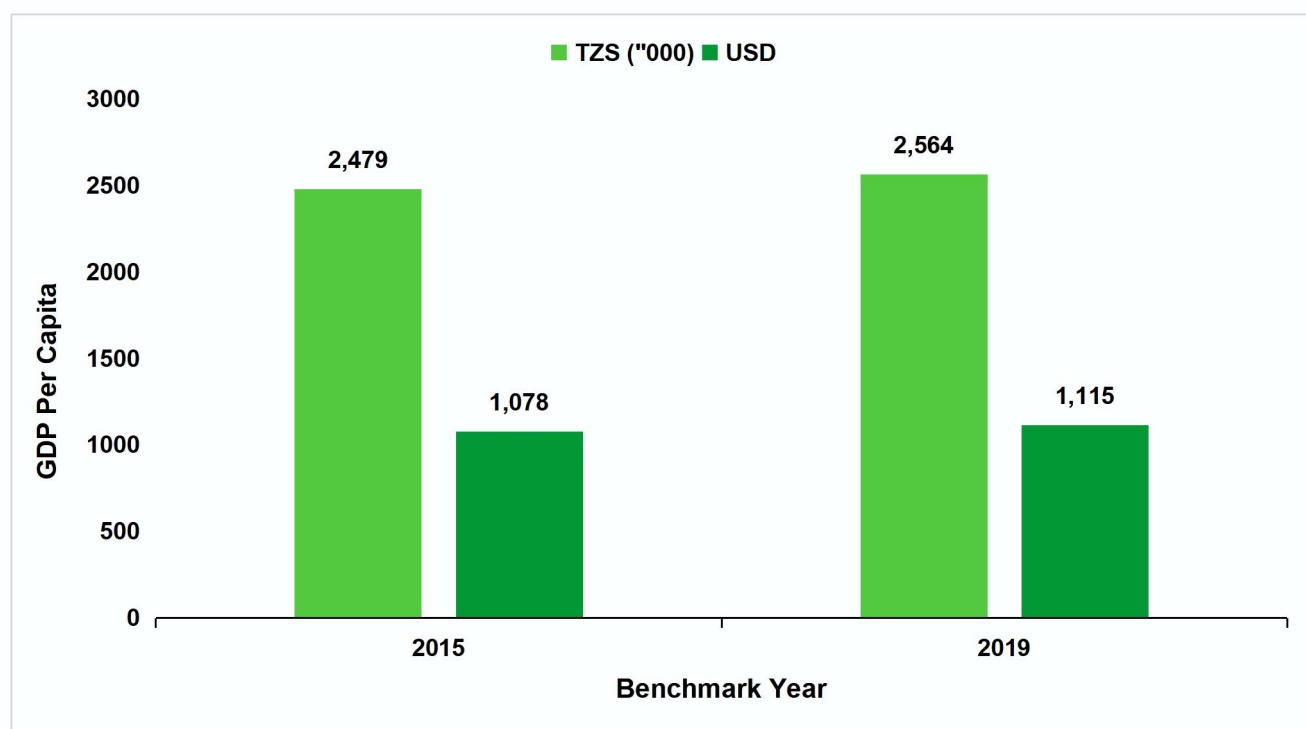
The revised GDP series recorded growth rates of 6.4 percent for 2019 which is lower than the 6.9 percent recorded in the previous published series (2015 base year). Analysis by broad economic activities shows that industry and construction activities were the main driver of this growth, contributing 47.6 percent in the revised series, up from 44.8 percent in the previous series (**Chart 2**).

Chart 2: Contribution to Growth Rate (%) by Broad Economic Activity

For both benchmark years 2015 and 2019, agriculture forestry and fishing activities increased from 16.3 percent in base year 2015 to 23.0 percent in base year 2019. In addition, industrial and construction activity shows increase in contribution to growth from 44.8 percent to 47.6 percent. However, Services activity indicated a decrease in contribution to growth by 25.6 percent in base year 2019 compared to 33.7 percent in base year 2015.

4.4. Per Capita Gross Domestic Product

Per Capita GDP is among the indicators used to measure annual average income that would be obtained each person if GDP was equally distributed. It is estimated by dividing total GDP at current prices of a country by its population. Referring 2019 GDP estimates for 2015 and 2019 base years, GDP Per Capita of Mainland Tanzania has increased from published TZS 2,479,311 to TZS 2,563,988 equivalent to 3.4 percent increase (**Chart 3**).

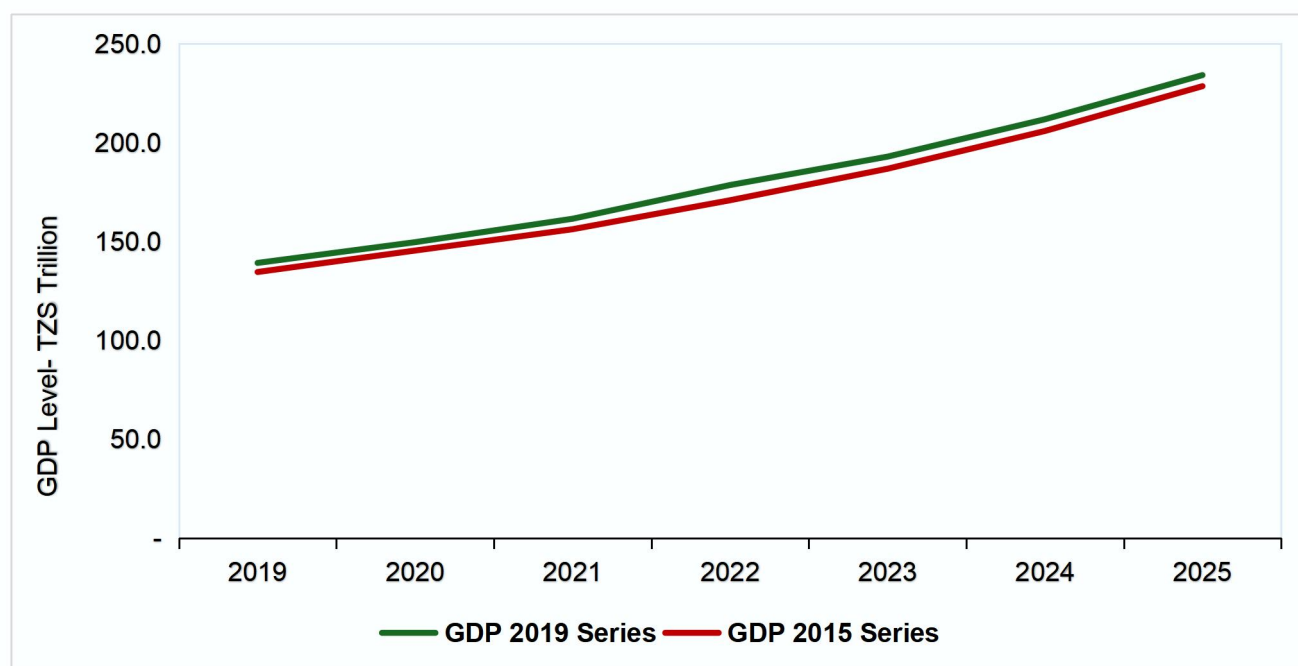
Chart 3: Published and Revised 2019 GDP Per Capita, Mainland Tanzania

4.5 Revised Gross Domestic Product Series

Revision of annual GDP series of Mainland Tanzania involved generation of backward and forward series from 2016 through 2025 after rebasing. The activity was carried out parallel with improving data sources, methodology and classifications as per 2008 SNA. The GDP comparative tables indicating published (2015 GDP series) and revised (2019 GDP series) from 2016 – 2025 were generated and presented at both current and constant prices. More detailed information on the revised series is available in the sources and methods document. The main changes are explained regarding GDP at current and constant prices, growth rates and shares.

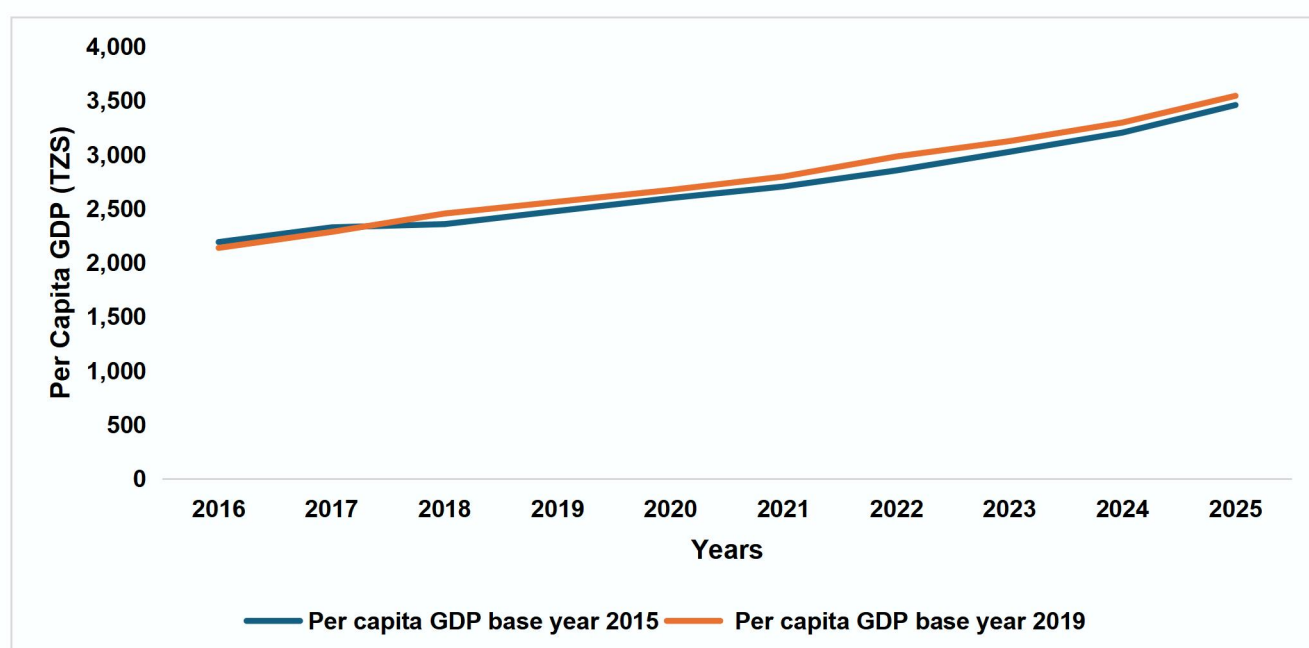
4.5.1. Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices

The trend of revised GDP (2019 series) at current prices is higher than the 2015 GDP series for the entire period from 2016 - 2025 with absolute GDP value of 234.1 TZS trillion in 2025 (revised series) compared to ,228.5 TZS trillion recorded in the same year in the 2015 series (**Chart 4**)

Chart 4: Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices, 2019 – 2025

4.5.2. Per Capita Gross Domestic Product, 2015 – 2019 Base Years

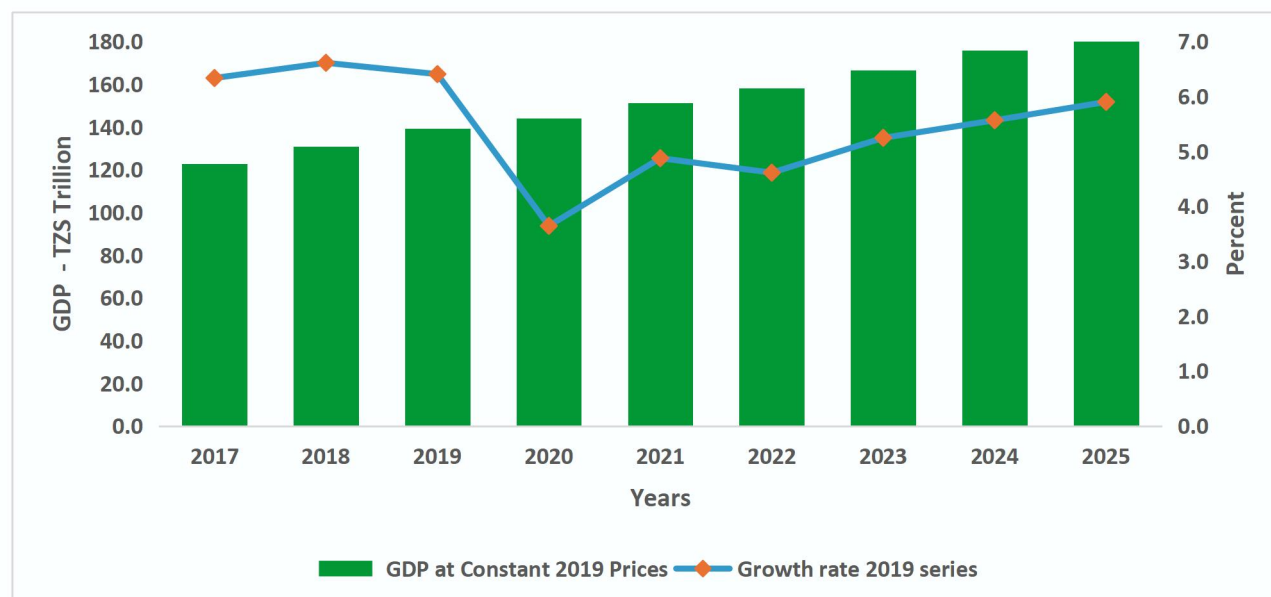
Per Capita GDP measures the average income per person, estimated by dividing GDP of a country by its population of the year under review. In Mainland Tanzania, the 2019 revised GDP series reveal a consistent upward trajectory, with Per Capita GDP rising from TZS 2,137,286 (equivalent to USD 982) in 2016 to TZS 3,544,124 (USD 1,390) in 2025 (**Chart 5**).

Chart 5: Levels of Per Capita GDP (TZS '000), Base Years 2015 and 2019

4.5.3. Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2019 Prices

The GDP estimate at constant prices is among the key indicators used to describe economic growth overtime. The 2019 GDP series indicate an increasing trend with highest value of GDP amounted to 186.1 TZS trillion recorded in 2025 (**Chart 6**).

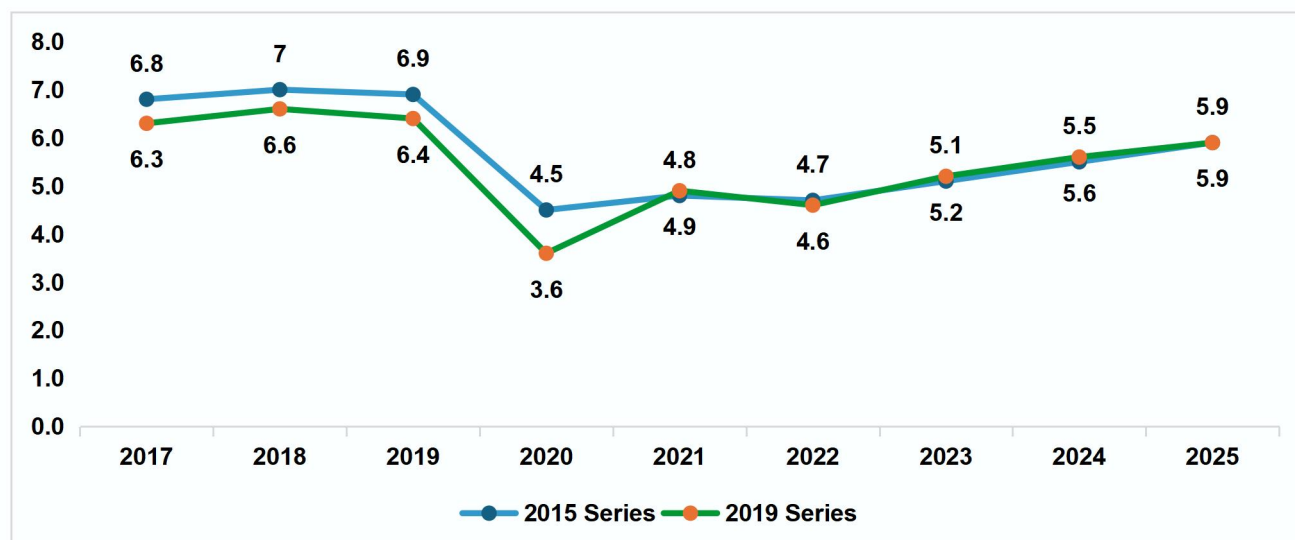
Chart 6: Gross Domestic Products at Constant 2019 Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2017 – 2025



4.5.4. GDP Growth Rates

The change of base year affects growth rates of GDP. Slightly lower GDP growth rates are observed from 2017 – 2021 in the 2019 series before shifting to higher growths than the published growth rates in the 2015 series (Chart 7).

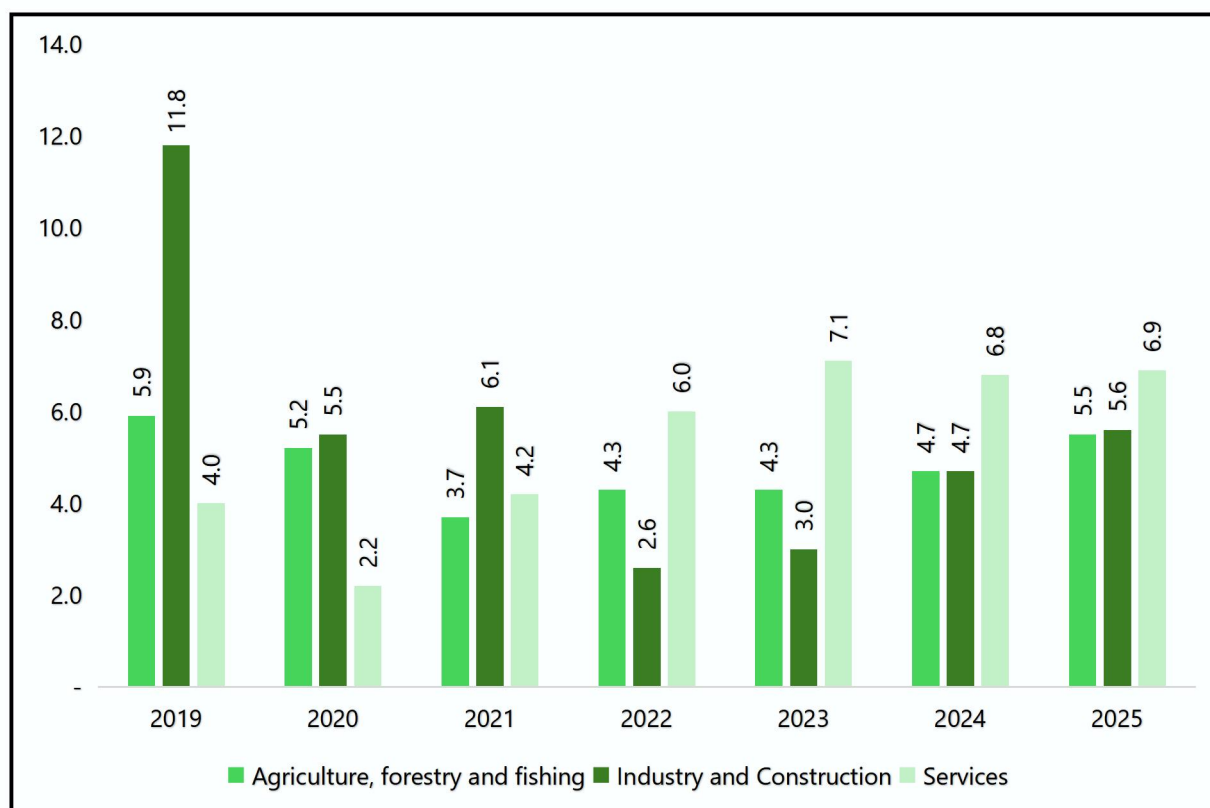
Chart 7: Comparison of Percentage Growth Rates of GDP, Base Years 2015 and 2019



Revised GDP Growth Rates by Broad Economic Activity

Analysis by broad economic activities indicates the highest growth rate of 11.8 percent recorded by industry and construction sector in 2019 and the lowest growth rate of 2.2 percent recorded in service sectors in 2020. During the year 2019, agriculture activities grew at an average rate of 4.9 with highest growth of 5.9 reported in the base year 2019 (Chart 8).

Chart 8: Percentage GDP Growth Rate by Broad Economic Activities, 2019 – 2025



4.6. Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Components

The estimation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by the expenditure approach provides a comprehensive view of economic activity by measuring the total spending on final goods and services within an economy over a given period. This approach breaks down GDP into key expenditure components namely Household Final Consumption Expenditure, Government Final Consumption Expenditure, Gross Capital Formation, and Net Exports (Exports minus Imports). All the components of GDP by expenditure have been compiled largely independently using a detailed product flow approach. This approach involves compiling expenditure data for individual products, which are then aggregated to derive the total expenditure.

$$Y = C + G + I + (X-M)$$

Whereby:

C – Final consumption (Household spending on goods and services)

I - Gross fixed capital formation and change in inventories

G - Government spending (on goods and services)

X - Exports (goods and services sold abroad)

M - Imports (goods and services bought from abroad)

During rebasing of GDP, the benchmark estimates of expenditure components were obtained from the balanced 2019 SUT. Table 4 indicates a negative level change of final consumption expenditure of 1.9 between the 2015 and 2019 benchmark. This is contrary to the gross capital formation which recorded positive level change of 7.7 percent in the same reference period (**Table 4**)

Table 4: Levels of GDP 2019 by Expenditure Components, 2015 and 2019 Base Years

Type of Expenditure	2015 Base Year	2019 Base Year	Level Change (Percent)
GDP at current market prices	134,540,194	139,135,212	3.4
Final Consumption	92,439,966	90,712,163	-1.9
Government final consumption	10,864,652	13,229,874	21.8
Household final consumption	81,252,021	77,255,732	-4.9
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	323,293	226,558	-29.9
Gross Capital Formation	46,103,604	49,647,162	7.7
Gross fixed capital formation	50,010,814	49,173,777	-1.7
Changes in Valuables	1,273,337	228,991	-82.0
Changes in inventories	5,180,547	244,394	-104.7
Exports of goods and services	22,101,293	22,032,684	-0.3
Export of goods	12,305,450	12,527,577	1.8
Export of services	9,795,843	9,505,107	-3.0
Imports of goods and services	23,806,198	23,256,797	-2.3
Import of goods	19,713,653	19,357,732	-1.8
Import of services	4,092,545	3,899,065	-4.7
Errors and Omissions	2,298,472	0	

GDP estimates under expenditure approach are compiled based on comprehensive coverage, well defined data sources, and detailed methodologies for each component, as outlined below:

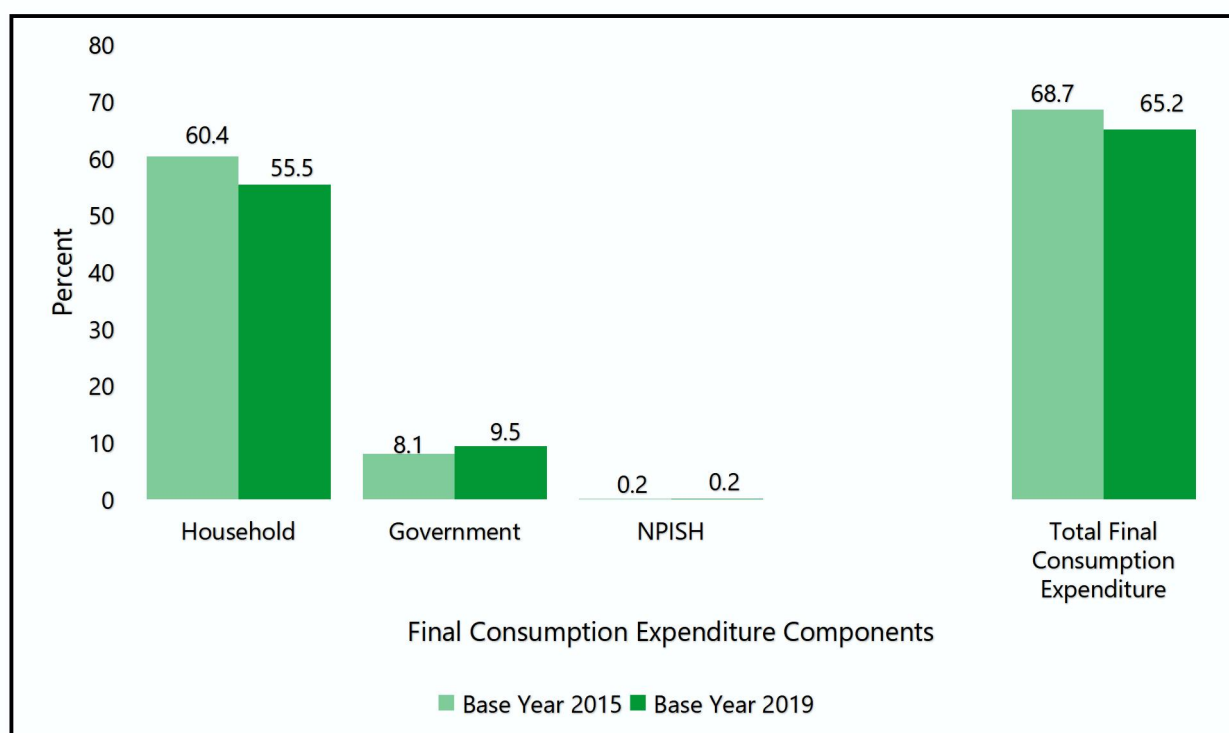
4.6.1. Final Consumption Expenditure

Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods and services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual or collective need. The final consumption expenditure includes sectors like households, non-profit institutions serving households and general government.

The sources of data for final consumption expenditure includes Household Budget Survey (HBS), 2017/18; NPISH survey, Tanzania Population and Housing Census, 2022; and Survey of Services Sector, Government Financial Statistics. The turnover data from TRA; Foreign trade statistics and Balance of Payment (BOP) statistics from BOT.

The results in Chart 9 reveal overall decrease of share for the final consumption to 65.2 recorded in the 2019 base year from 68.7 percent recorded in the previous base year of 2015. It also shows a significant share of household final consumption expenditure of 60.4 and 55.5 percent for 2015 and 2019 base years respectively (**Chart 9**).

Chart 9: Share of 2019 Final Consumption Expenditure Components, 2015 and 2019 Base Years

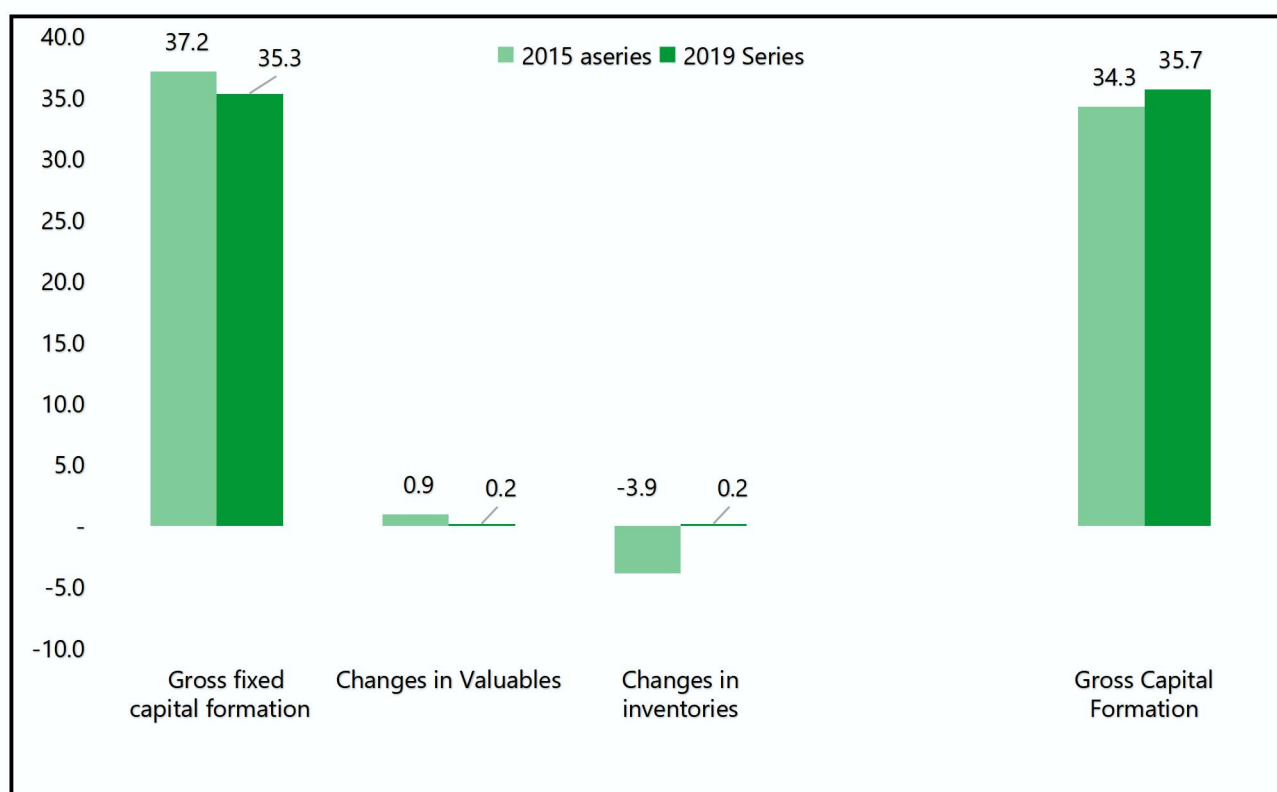


4.6.2. Gross Capital Formation

The Gross Capital Formation (GCF) measures the total value of a producer's acquisitions of new and existing fixed assets, less disposals of fixed assets during the accounting period, plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. In addition, the fixed assets consist of buildings, civil works, machinery and equipment with a productive life of more than one year. Also, intellectual property and costs of major improvements to existing assets are included as fixed assets. GCF consists of value of gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventory, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables for a specified period.

The share of 2019 Gross Capital Formation to GDP at current prices increased to 35.7 percent in the 2019 benchmark from the published 34.3 percent. The same chart reveals a significant share of gross fixed capital formation to GDP (**Chart 10**).

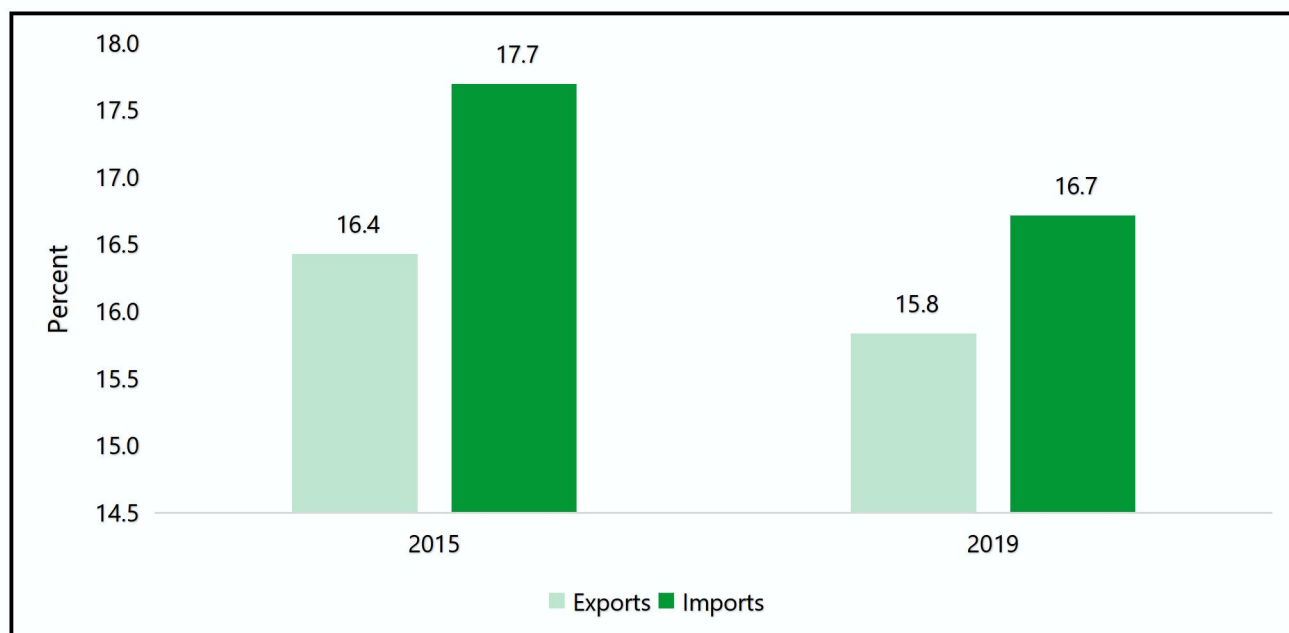
Chart 10: Share of 2019 Gross Capital Formation Components, Base Years 2015 and 2019



4.6.3. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

The share of 2019 exports values of goods and services to GDP at current prices in 2019 and 2015 base years were 15.8 and 16.4. During the same period, the share of imports values to GDP declined to 16.7 percent in 2019 base year from 17.7 percent recorded in the previous 2015 base year (**Chart 11**).

Chart 11: Share of 2019 Exports and Imports of Goods and Services, 2015 and 2019 Base Years



5.0. CONCLUSION

The revision of Tanzania Mainland's GDP estimates to 2019 base year significantly enhances the accuracy, relevance, and reliability of national accounts by incorporating updated data sources, improved classifications, and refined methodologies that better reflect the current economic structure. The shift from the 2015 base year has led to notable changes in GDP levels and composition, capturing evolving activities, emerging sectors, and shifts in consumption and investment patterns, while the new quarterly and annual estimates compiled using both production and expenditure approaches align fully with SNA 2008 international best practices. Ultimately, these improvements provide policymakers, researchers, and stakeholders with higher quality macroeconomic indicators to support more effective economic planning, monitoring, and decision making.

6.0. REFERENCE

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7.0. ANNEXES

Annex 1: Supply Table at Basic Prices, including a Transformation into Purchasers' Prices, Mainland Tanzania 2019

TZS Million

INDUSTRIES (ISIC Rev.4)	OUTPUT OF INDUSTRIES (ISIC REV.4)									
	Agriculture forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply; sewerage waste management and remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication
PRODUCTS (CPA Rev.2)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	41 220 905		1 381							
Mining and quarrying		9 827 788				242 453				
Manufactured products	1 172 254		31 495 637				1 561 102			18 952
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning				2 024 131						
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation services					1 079 350					
Constructions and construction works						43 005 992				
Wholesale and retail trade services; repair services of motor vehicles and motorcycles							17 304 637			
Transportation and storage services								20 034 517		
Accommodation and food services									8 577 933	
Information and communication services			6 395							3 837 939
Financial and insurance services										
Real estate services								6 480	1 530	
Professional, scientific and technical services										
Administrative and support services								293 795	22 995	
Public administration and defence services; compulsory social security services										
Education services										
Human health and social work services										
Arts, entertainment and recreation services										
Other services										
Services of households as employers										
Total	42 393 159	9 827 788	31 503 412	2 024 131	1 079 350	43 248 444	18 865 738	20 334 791	8 602 457	3 856 891
C.i.f./f.o.b. adjustments on imports										
Direct purchases abroad by residents										
Total output	42 393 159	9 827 788	31 503 412	2 024 131	1 079 350	43 248 444	18 865 738	20 334 791	8 602 457	3 856 891

Cont...: Supply Side of the Supply and Use Table

INDUSTRIES (ISIC Rev.4)	OUTPUT OF INDUSTRIES (ISIC REV.4)									
	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Domestic services
PRODUCTS (CPA Rev.2)	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing				14 307						
Mining and quarrying										
Manufactured products					13 064				71 524	
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning										
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation services										
Constructions and construction works										
Wholesale and retail trade services; repair services of motor vehicles and motorcycles										
Transportation and storage services										
Accommodation and food services						332 236				
Information and communication services										
Financial and insurance services	6 479 913									
Real estate services	51 304	4 494 939					12 623			
Professional, scientific and technical services			989 005	200 739						
Administrative and support services				5 134 826		31 560				
Public administration and defence services; compulsory social security services					9 463 677					
Education services						4 822 842				
Human health and social work services							3 988 303			
Arts, entertainment and recreation services								665 014		
Other services									2 601 946	
Services of households as employers										315 780
Total	6 531 217	4 494 939	989 005	5 349 872	9 476 741	5 186 637	4 000 927	665 014	2 673 471	315 780
C.i.f./f.o.b. adjustments on imports										
Direct purchases abroad by residents										
Total output	6 531 217	4 494 939	989 005	5 349 872	9 476 741	5 186 637	4 000 927	665 014	2 673 471	315 780

Cont...: Supply Side of the Supply and Use Table

INDUSTRIES (ISIC Rev.4)	Domestic Supply	Imports, cif	Cif/fob Adjustment	Total imports, cif	Total supply at basic prices	VALUATION			Total supply at purchasers' prices
						Trade margins	Transport margins	Taxes less subsidies on products	
PRODUCTS (CPA Rev.2)	Domsup	imp	ciffobadjust	totimp	Totsupbasic	trademarg	transmarg	nettaxes	Totsuppurch
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	41 236 593	654 278		654 278	41 890 871	4 909 160	817 771	623 651	48 241 454
Mining and quarrying	10 070 240	50 078		50 078	10 120 319	1 074 552	186 806	20 522	11 402 199
Manufactured products	34 332 532	20 082 949		20 082 949	54 415 482	11 329 511	2 212 466	8 393 209	76 350 668
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	2 024 131	44		44	2 024 176			85 889	2 110 065
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation services	1 079 350	15 875		15 875	1 095 225			24 793	1 120 018
Constructions and construction works	43 005 992	76 546		76 546	43 082 538				43 082 538
Wholesale and retail trade services; repair services of motor vehicles and motorcycles	17 304 637				17 304 637	- 17 354 701		50 065	
Transportation and storage services	20 034 517	1 465 893	- 1 338 137	127 756	20 162 273		- 3 220 398	334 575	17 276 450
Accommodation and food services	8 910 168				8 910 168			381 223	9 291 391
Information and communication services	3 844 334	147 763		147 763	3 992 097	41 477	3 355	411 073	4 448 001
Financial and insurance services	6 479 913	163 829	- 107 358	56 472	6 536 385			141 756	6 678 140
Real estate services	4 566 876				4 566 876			53 797	4 620 673
Professional, scientific and technical services	1 189 745	13 160		13 160	1 202 905			4 572	1 207 476
Administrative and support services	5 483 175	435 349		435 349	5 918 523			24 434	5 942 957
Public administration and defence services; compulsory social security services	9 463 677	197 219		197 219	9 660 896				9 660 896
Education services	4 822 842				4 822 842			60 131	4 882 972
Human health and social work services	3 988 303				3 988 303			91 307	4 079 610
Arts, entertainment and recreation services	665 014	6 890		6 890	671 904			28 682	700 586
Other services	2 601 946	2		2	2 601 949			37 749	2 639 698
Services of households as employers	315 780				315 780				315 780
Total	221 419 764	23 309 877	- 1 445 494	21 864 383	243 284 147			10 767 426	254 051 573
C.i.f./f.o.b. adjustments on imports		- 1 445 494	1 445 494						
Direct purchases abroad by residents		1 392 414		1 392 414	1 392 414				1 392 414
Total output	221 419 764	23 256 797		23 256 797	244 676 561			10 767 426	255 443 987

Use Side of the Supply and Use Table

INDUSTRIES (ISIC Rev.4)	OUTPUT OF INDUSTRIES (ISIC REV.4)									
	Agriculture forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas steam and air conditioning supply	sewerage waste management and remediation	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transportation and storage	Accommodati on and food service activities	Information and communicatio n
PRODUCTS (CPA Rev.2)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 190 467	104 933	7 588 878			1 085 813	10 587	903	2 053 382	275
Mining and quarrying		65 133	3 327 034	369 163	2 077	1 486 196		208	99	
Manufactured products	3 350 552	1 024 539	7 629 197	278 864	184 265	10 083 374	1 482 591	5 493 906	2 609 579	632 702
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	23 074	185 228	517 761	38 064	79 575	210 276	151 023	50 489	87 659	62 321
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation services	61 335	58 994	150 728	1 543	33 571	167 863	75 536	41 177	23 460	5 546
Constructions and construction works										
Wholesale and retail trade services; repair services of motor vehicles and motorcycles										
Transportation and storage services	395 206	225 337	800 512	379 165	18 581	5 757 384	1 376 813	1 188 478	10 541	103 919
Accommodation and food services	27 508	174 082	52 865	110 385	10 466	426 623	1 056 884	985 175	325	121 582
Information and communication services	380 997	224 361	177 368	18 694	23 647	767 547	416 225	210 972	22 632	345 767
Financial and insurance services	218 791	232 007	357 926	82 926	14 536	2 313 595	494 946	534 392	19 233	95 520
Real estate services	14 812	21 350	67 175	29 442	6 173	508 345	579 088	156 860	15 608	64 235
Professional, scientific and technical services	32 067	20 016	27 520	9 390	968	112 859	550 498	25 355	771	80 019
Administrative and support services	120 015	94 804	630 607	119 909	17 133	1 398 635	199 961	959 097	42 816	82 661
Public administration and defence services; compulsory social security services										
Education services										
Human health and social work services										
Arts, entertainment and recreation services										
Other services	46 586	14 033	52 201	44 854	7 703	37 287	209 759	118 203	107 871	95 879
Services of households as employers										
Total	7 861 410	2 444 816	21 379 770	1 482 400	398 694	24 355 797	6 603 911	9 765 216	4 993 976	1 690 427
C.i.f./f.o.b. adjustments on imports										
Direct purchases abroad by residents										
Direct purchases in domestic markets by non-residents										
Total intermediate consumption/final consumption at basic prices	7 861 410	2 444 816	21 379 770	1 482 400	398 694	24 355 797	6 603 911	9 765 216	4 993 976	1 690 427
Compensation of employees	8 329 597	916 453	3 209 964	227 410	200 085	4 303 803	2 502 433	2 775 226	486 498	280 014
Other taxes on production	9 412	28 936	216 500	11 848	3 517	7 279	6 903	107 065	6 893	8 214
Other subsidies on production				- 1 020 350				- 49 884		- 16 081
Consumption of fixed capital	537 179	1 297 886	799 633	11 386	40 336	1 762 360	296 903	1 415 505	52 312	258 863
Operating surplus, net	25 655 562	5 139 697	5 897 545	1 311 438	436 718	12 819 207	9 455 589	6 321 663	3 062 778	1 635 454
Value added at basic prices	34 531 749	7 382 971	10 123 642	541 731	680 656	18 892 648	12 261 827	10 569 576	3 608 481	2 166 463
Output at basic prices	42 393 159	9 827 788	31 503 412	2 024 131	1 079 350	43 248 444	18 865 738	20 334 791	8 602 457	3 856 891

Cont...: Use Side of the Supply and Use Table

INDUSTRIES (ISIC Rev.4)	OUTPUT OF INDUSTRIES (ISIC REV.4)									
	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Domestic services
PRODUCTS (CPA Rev.2)	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	150	6 680	117	23 399	9 888	26 647	11 757	714	124 270	
Mining and quarrying										
Manufactured products	186 964	146 610	81 447	529 737	1 031 622	507 985	1 270 748	24 076	342 291	
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	13 828	14 651	8 187	35 240	52 860	46 563	17 700	11 792	26 491	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation services	3 748	16 450	1 956	23 963	20 779	20 240	12 658	12 328	16 343	
Constructions and construction works										
Wholesale and retail trade services; repair services of motor vehicles and motorcycles										
Transportation and storage services	53 660	23 033	23 867	322 055	191 998	158 461	31 413	20 421	92 657	
Accommodation and food services	79 231	58 801	73 434	247 846	239 231	216 177	53 381	27 282	35 415	
Information and communication services	185 124	47 700	48 716	262 009	217 098	133 833	79 268	15 709	37 387	
Financial and insurance services	683 347	142 541	26 805	165 589	118 552	108 231	32 819	5 864	35 613	
Real estate services	129 568		32 048	209 805	33 567	66 149	13 511	4 396	66 043	
Professional, scientific and technical services	48 244	16 876	47 525	66 734	101 574	4 743	7 029	1 866	5 257	
Administrative and support services	55 234	14 589	56 487	57 641	504 610	229 391	43 869	38 375	65 724	
Public administration and defence services; compulsory social security services					707 052					
Education services						34 572				
Human health and social work services										
Arts, entertainment and recreation services										
Other services	16 937	44 834	12 242	172 347	61 006	34 370	16 789	4 154	74 958	
Services of households as employers										
Total	1 456 035	532 764	412 831	2 116 363	3 289 837	1 587 362	1 590 941	166 978	922 449	
C.i.f./f.o.b. adjustments on imports										
Direct purchases abroad by residents										
Direct purchases in domestic markets by non-residents										
Total intermediate consumption/final consumption at basic prices	1 456 035	532 764	412 831	2 116 363	3 289 837	1 587 362	1 590 941	166 978	922 449	
Compensation of employees	1 628 398	457 152	140 291	366 095	4 383 354	2 527 098	1 332 734	82 430	545 844	315 780
Other taxes on production	34 179	8 250	4 753	22 294	53 976	22 629	22 760	1 750	8 733	
Other subsidies on production	- 16 277						- 42 204			
Consumption of fixed capital	551 517	21 172	67 079	117 191	1 749 573	39 442	225 491	2 139	69 826	
Operating surplus, net	2 877 366	3 475 601	364 052	2 727 929		1 010 105	871 204	411 717	1 126 619	
Value added at basic prices	5 075 182	3 962 175	576 175	3 233 509	6 186 903	3 599 275	2 409 985	498 036	1 751 021	315 780
Output at basic prices	6 531 217	4 494 939	989 005	5 349 872	9 476 741	5 186 637	4 000 927	665 014	2 673 471	315 780

Cont...: Use Side of the Supply and Use Table

INDUSTRIES (ISIC Rev.4)	Total intermediate consumption	FINAL USES			
		Final consumption expenditure by households	Final consumption expenditure by non-profit organisations serving households (NPIHS)	Final consumption expenditure by government	Final consumption expenditure
PRODUCTS (CPA Rev.2)		Hhcons	NPIHS	Govcons	
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	14 238 859	30 487 838			30 487 838
Mining and quarrying	5 249 908	549			549
Manufactured products	36 891 048	30 078 120		1 647	30 079 767
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 632 781	476 982			476 982
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation services	748 217	340 758			340 758
Constructions and construction works					
Wholesale and retail trade services; repair services of motor vehicles and motorcycles					
Transportation and storage services	11 173 501	3 000 554			3 000 554
Accommodation and food services	3 996 693	5 294 699			5 294 699
Information and communication services	3 615 054	764 749			764 749
Financial and insurance services	5 683 235	846 273		6 939	853 212
Real estate services	2 018 175	2 602 498			2 602 498
Professional, scientific and technical services	1 159 312	33 501		109	33 610
Administrative and support services	4 731 558	700 093			700 093
Public administration and defence services; compulsory social security services	707 052	563 381		8 379 923	8 943 304
Education services	34 572	1 669 747	79 455	3 099 199	4 848 400
Human health and social work services		2 274 028	123 196	1 682 386	4 079 610
Arts, entertainment and recreation services		632 561	3 488	59 672	695 721
Other services	1 172 014	1 441 779	20 419		1 462 198
Services of households as employers		315 780			315 780
Total	93 051 978	81 523 891	226 558	13 229 874	94 980 322
C.i.f./f.o.b. adjustments on imports					
Direct purchases abroad by residents		1 392 414			1 392 414
Direct purchases in domestic markets by non-residents		- 5 660 573			- 5 660 573
Total intermediate consumption/final consumption at basic prices	93 051 978	77 255 732	226 558	13 229 874	90 712 163
Compensation of employees	35 010 656				
Other taxes on production	585 892				
Other subsidies on production	- 1 144 796				
Consumption of fixed capital	9 315 792				
Operating surplus, net	84 600 243				
Value added at basic prices	128 367 786				
Output at basic prices	221 419 764				

Cont...: Use Side of the Supply and Use Table

INDUSTRIES (ISIC Rev.4)	FINAL USES					Total use at purchasers' prices
	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Changes in valuables	Changes in inventories	Exports	Final uses	
PRODUCTS (CPA Rev.2)	GFCF	Chval	Chinv	Exp		
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	679 137		102 000	2 733 620	34 002 595	48 241 454
Mining and quarrying		228 991	95 728	5 827 022	6 152 291	11 402 199
Manufactured products	5 397 598		42 674	3 939 581	39 459 620	76 350 668
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning				302	477 284	2 110 065
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation services			3 991	27 051	371 801	1 120 018
Constructions and construction works	43 082 538				43 082 538	43 082 538
Wholesale and retail trade services; repair services of motor vehicles and motorcycles						
Transportation and storage services				3 102 395	6 102 949	17 276 450
Accommodation and food services					5 294 699	9 291 391
Information and communication services				68 199	832 948	4 448 001
Financial and insurance services				141 693	994 905	6 678 140
Real estate services					2 602 498	4 620 673
Professional, scientific and technical services	14 505			49	48 164	1 207 476
Administrative and support services				511 307	1 211 399	5 942 957
Public administration and defence services; compulsory social security services				10 540	8 953 844	9 660 896
Education services					4 848 400	4 882 972
Human health and social work services					4 079 610	4 079 610
Arts, entertainment and recreation services				4 865	700 586	700 586
Other services				5 486	1 467 684	2 639 698
Services of households as employers					315 780	315 780
Total	49 173 777	228 991	244 394	16 372 110	160 999 595	254 051 573
C.i.f./f.o.b. adjustments on imports						
Direct purchases abroad by residents					1 392 414	1 392 414
Direct purchases in domestic markets by non-residents				5 660 573		
Total intermediate consumption/final consumption at basic prices	49 173 777	228 991	244 394	22 032 684	162 392 009	255 443 987
Compensation of employees						
Other taxes on production						
Other subsidies on production						
Consumption of fixed capital						
Operating surplus, net						
Value added at basic prices						
Output at basic prices						

Annex 2: Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices by Economic Activity, Base Year 2019, Mainland Tanzania, 2016 – 2025
TZS Million

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27,010,876	30,644,572	32,278,175	34,531,749	37,721,484	40,397,852	44,642,340	48,551,924	52,873,630	56,826,257
Crops	14,925,612	17,309,803	17,284,313	18,476,138	19,792,431	20,480,487	22,724,998	25,022,645	27,096,205	29,769,595
Livestock	7,261,922	7,803,343	9,188,108	9,445,788	10,921,487	12,026,380	12,950,839	14,021,127	15,134,993	15,689,296
Forestry	3,117,224	3,504,765	3,751,967	3,980,090	4,169,893	4,516,476	5,119,862	5,390,362	5,794,642	6,172,890
Fishing	1,672,674	1,990,270	2,014,498	2,587,867	2,791,990	3,325,857	3,796,017	4,061,799	4,786,931	5,128,759
Agriculture support services	33,443	36,391	39,289	41,866	45,683	48,652	50,625	55,991	60,858	65,718
Industry and Construction	23,378,665	26,196,220	31,943,444	37,621,647	42,629,018	46,687,864	51,547,613	54,298,706	59,254,634	67,456,948
Mining and quarrying	6,073,900	5,525,811	6,919,082	7,382,971	10,570,922	11,494,048	12,038,251	13,084,076	16,569,193	24,119,805
Manufacturing	4,693,773	6,498,263	8,183,207	10,123,642	10,954,377	12,393,952	13,409,855	13,908,275	14,425,003	13,823,046
Electricity supply	500,473	514,730	516,099	541,731	664,722	702,850	604,956	814,896	886,953	748,355
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	516,669	582,092	630,859	680,656	740,704	790,881	819,721	833,779	880,823	906,219
Construction	11,593,850	13,075,325	15,694,197	18,892,648	19,698,292	21,306,134	24,674,829	25,657,679	26,492,662	27,859,523
Services	44,996,304	49,869,674	55,234,295	56,214,390	59,691,402	63,952,495	70,148,119	76,579,598	83,316,965	91,440,476
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8,676,430	9,700,336	11,190,156	12,261,827	12,860,758	14,064,171	15,277,282	16,667,538	18,297,797	20,067,582
Transport and storage	8,172,781	8,410,784	9,551,334	10,569,576	11,910,559	12,594,395	13,897,704	15,590,668	17,108,754	19,504,758
Accommodation and Food Services	2,754,808	2,997,402	3,261,122	3,608,481	2,990,521	3,331,277	3,819,120	4,166,734	4,313,521	4,212,320
Information and communication	1,727,251	1,924,733	2,033,576	2,166,463	2,552,983	2,518,782	2,789,752	3,158,075	3,497,661	3,736,321
Financial and insurance activities	4,672,659	4,560,622	4,721,038	5,075,182	5,656,024	5,763,932	7,018,583	7,434,680	8,357,599	10,024,522
Real estate	3,374,788	3,546,928	3,779,913	3,962,175	4,063,954	4,299,643	4,580,397	4,868,356	5,176,790	5,470,017
Professional, scientific and technical activities	418,286	466,287	524,085	576,175	554,741	609,828	648,734	692,100	737,008	787,699
Administrative and support service activities	2,708,783	3,034,362	3,162,332	3,233,509	3,097,953	3,197,175	3,439,214	3,721,675	3,746,762	3,901,247
Public administration and defence	5,447,006	7,705,423	9,025,826	6,186,903	7,168,904	8,312,656	8,684,963	9,062,157	9,828,955	10,621,074
Education	3,143,620	3,236,350	3,408,093	3,599,275	3,749,111	3,826,798	4,114,142	4,651,031	5,027,391	5,359,507
Human health and social work activities	1,899,651	2,028,348	2,177,086	2,409,985	2,433,387	2,680,963	2,949,801	3,252,894	3,650,046	3,854,222
Arts, entertainment and recreation	433,322	462,975	481,881	498,036	485,548	524,180	557,093	631,424	657,902	708,911
Other service activities	1,299,520	1,512,676	1,619,756	1,751,021	1,836,990	1,879,355	2,002,055	2,288,467	2,502,698	2,761,461
Activities of households as employers;	267,400	282,450	298,097	315,780	329,970	349,341	369,277	393,799	414,081	430,835
All economic activities	95,385,845	106,710,467	119,455,914	128,367,786	140,041,904	151,038,211	166,338,072	179,430,228	195,445,228	215,723,682
Taxes on products	8,362,717	8,656,810	8,910,739	10,767,426	9,795,079	10,953,686	13,071,880	13,929,709	16,529,435	18,380,321
GDP at market prices	103,748,562	115,367,277	128,366,653	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 3: Percentage Shares to Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices by Economic Activity, Base Year 2019, Mainland Tanzania, 2016-2025

	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26.0	26.6	25.1	24.8	25.2	24.9	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.3
	Crops	14.4	15.0	13.5	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7
	Livestock	7.0	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.7
	Forestry	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
	Fishing	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
	Agriculture support services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Industry and Construction	22.5	22.7	24.9	27.0	28.5	28.8	28.7	28.1	28.0	28.8
B	Mining and quarrying	5.9	4.8	5.4	5.3	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.8	10.3
C	Manufacturing	4.5	5.6	6.4	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	5.9
D	Electricity supply	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
F	Construction	11.2	11.3	12.2	13.6	13.1	13.2	13.8	13.3	12.5	11.9
	Services	43.4	43.2	43.0	40.4	39.8	39.5	39.1	39.6	39.3	39.1
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
H	Transport and storage	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.3
I	Accommodation and Food Services	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8
J	Information and communication	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3
L	Real estate	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
O	Public administration and defence	5.3	6.7	7.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5
P	Education	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
S	Other service activities	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
T	Activities of households as employers;	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	All economic activities	91.9	92.5	93.1	92.3	93.5	93.2	92.7	92.8	92.2	92.1
	Taxes on products	8.1	7.5	6.9	7.7	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.9
	GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 4: Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices by Economic Activity, 2015 Base Year, Mainland Tanzania, 2015 – 2024
TZS Million

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25,234,560	29,739,111	34,142,497	33,916,201	36,447,871	38,760,377	41,851,196	44,670,628	49,979,019	54,052,027
Crops	13,296,720	16,494,064	19,712,862	19,060,478	20,066,646	21,920,177	23,549,769	25,580,490	30,378,157	33,091,582
Livestock	7,167,798	8,214,636	8,867,810	9,251,173	10,357,287	10,622,499	11,269,820	11,479,664	11,678,978	12,732,855
Forestry	2,924,236	3,098,399	3,313,765	3,383,160	3,641,955	3,720,575	4,191,340	4,603,883	4,804,019	4,912,550
Fishing	1,845,806	1,932,012	2,248,060	2,221,390	2,381,982	2,497,126	2,840,267	3,006,591	3,117,865	3,315,039
Industry and Construction	23,103,647	26,937,139	29,735,584	33,410,922	37,385,883	42,476,524	45,334,983	52,068,150	56,185,595	63,460,183
Mining and quarrying	4,055,619	5,299,362	5,206,217	6,455,878	7,164,222	9,867,293	11,471,365	15,436,227	16,903,691	20,843,451
Manufacturing	7,411,672	8,467,126	9,102,282	9,811,013	10,512,034	11,207,276	11,237,325	12,170,060	13,182,066	14,940,873
Electricity supply	798,801	472,868	413,351	345,775	369,917	398,084	378,691	248,139	234,392	316,792
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	390,758	433,132	519,909	554,536	590,324	635,959	746,403	893,174	908,275	950,587
Construction	10,446,797	12,264,650	14,493,826	16,243,719	18,749,387	20,367,912	21,501,198	23,320,549	24,957,172	26,408,480
Services	38,146,529	42,747,407	45,076,328	46,875,694	50,952,480	54,021,848	57,604,454	61,343,645	67,784,061	74,397,018
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8,747,862	9,861,678	10,853,238	11,067,502	12,286,407	12,958,573	13,789,132	14,006,738	15,678,782	17,662,123
Transport and storage	6,929,895	7,549,484	7,897,993	8,381,276	9,622,792	10,701,520	10,860,302	11,397,028	13,523,735	15,383,800
Accommodation and Food Services	1,421,916	1,523,035	1,602,543	1,653,792	1,680,222	1,371,161	1,601,506	1,892,459	2,196,214	2,327,905
Information and communication	1,681,098	1,739,556	1,829,356	1,948,180	2,052,242	2,196,753	2,375,155	2,605,849	2,726,854	3,280,596
Financial and insurance activities	4,189,021	5,268,866	4,789,632	4,823,101	4,927,613	5,013,181	5,380,249	6,313,664	6,391,195	6,730,048
Real estate	2,949,598	3,162,290	3,334,171	3,553,630	3,869,528	4,348,618	4,581,584	4,784,774	5,086,175	5,483,924
Professional, scientific and technical activities	518,123	617,914	726,707	711,807	753,302	822,440	1,088,002	1,175,442	1,264,549	1,355,768
Administrative and support service activities	2,183,917	2,661,978	3,027,384	3,078,145	3,340,939	3,692,864	4,022,127	4,297,339	4,937,308	5,359,593
Public administration and defence	4,548,604	4,846,491	4,986,287	5,131,630	5,354,893	5,530,738	5,875,519	6,243,146	6,581,823	6,781,526
Education	2,413,306	2,673,289	2,864,290	3,081,718	3,322,028	3,440,525	3,649,124	3,838,330	4,130,679	4,445,151
Human health and social work activities	1,419,090	1,540,484	1,681,353	1,816,738	1,932,964	2,060,600	2,213,486	2,392,940	2,601,798	2,632,143
Arts, entertainment and recreation	248,510	285,626	322,353	374,924	427,887	416,049	513,448	623,721	749,446	896,474
Other service activities	717,898	831,216	959,148	1,037,687	1,140,417	1,217,190	1,358,754	1,465,396	1,594,457	1,732,106
Activities of households as employers;	177,691	185,501	201,872	215,564	241,246	251,635	296,065	306,818	321,046	325,862
All economic activities	86,484,736	99,423,658	108,954,409	114,202,816	124,786,234	135,258,749	144,790,632	158,082,423	173,948,675	191,909,227
Taxes on products	7,864,579	8,938,667	9,787,724	9,794,956	9,753,960	10,125,604	11,376,505	12,737,610	12,805,009	13,937,266
GDP at current market prices	94,349,316	108,362,324	118,742,133	123,997,772	134,540,194	145,384,353	156,167,137	170,820,032	186,753,685	205,846,493

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 5: Percentage Shares to Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices by Economic Activity, (Base Year 2015), Mainland Tanzania, 2015 -2024

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26.7	27.4	28.8	27.4	27.1	26.7	26.8	26.2	26.8	26.3
Crops	14.1	15.2	16.6	15.4	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.0	16.3	16.1
Livestock	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2
Forestry	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4
Fishing	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Mining and quarrying	4.3	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.3	6.8	7.3	9.0	9.1	10.1
Manufacturing	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3
Electricity supply	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Construction	11.1	11.3	11.7	13.1	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.4	12.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	9.3	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.4	8.6
Transport and storage	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.5
Accommodation and Food Services	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Information and communication	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	4.4	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3
Real estate	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Administrative and support service activities	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Public administration and defence	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3
Education	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Human health and social work activities	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other service activities	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Activities of households as employers;	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
All economic activities	91.7	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.8	93.0	92.7	92.5	93.1	93.2
Taxes on products	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.8
GDP at current market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 6: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity at Constant 2019 Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2016 – 2025
TZS Million

7	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29,293,801	31,239,120	32,604,186	34,531,749	36,340,713	37,680,402	39,287,406	40,979,899	43,053,540	45,409,415
	Crops	15,838,209	16,802,520	17,664,487	18,476,138	19,446,203	20,222,964	20,928,339	21,836,776	22,830,176	23,968,866
	Livestock	8,149,343	8,524,987	8,944,344	9,445,788	9,924,822	10,399,541	10,939,964	11,479,950	12,070,569	12,713,252
	Forestry	3,249,042	3,474,901	3,724,467	3,980,090	4,185,238	4,409,638	4,625,931	4,898,479	5,224,073	5,612,976
	Fishing	2,021,364	2,398,624	2,230,687	2,587,867	2,739,878	2,602,263	2,745,794	2,714,035	2,875,753	3,057,937
	Agriculture support services	35,843	38,088	40,202	41,866	44,571	45,996	47,378	50,658	52,970	56,383
	Industry and Construction	29,543,821	31,755,266	33,636,573	37,621,647	39,675,040	42,103,557	43,234,185	44,536,523	46,623,739	49,221,787
B	Mining and quarrying	6,699,723	6,527,370	6,206,381	7,382,971	8,303,988	8,972,374	9,001,092	9,223,233	9,973,551	10,910,248
C	Manufacturing	8,198,517	8,849,799	9,573,486	10,123,642	10,519,002	11,005,801	11,478,078	12,012,150	12,599,729	13,256,459
D	Electricity supply	464,719	476,440	493,477	541,731	529,545	581,900	650,083	716,424	772,551	863,762
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	557,911	593,382	636,974	680,656	720,252	766,803	808,787	829,470	869,435	895,267
F	Construction	13,622,951	15,308,274	16,726,255	18,892,648	19,602,253	20,776,680	21,296,144	21,755,245	22,408,473	23,296,052
	Services	46,892,835	49,959,155	54,075,224	56,214,390	57,466,923	59,866,728	63,453,981	67,907,435	72,432,472	77,449,446
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	9,563,176	10,365,786	11,636,246	12,261,827	12,499,128	12,875,078	13,405,537	14,034,177	14,719,248	15,466,116
H	Transport and storage	8,853,993	9,193,704	10,076,406	10,569,576	11,145,449	11,720,296	12,481,717	13,361,363	14,326,187	15,465,819
I	Accommodation and Food Services	3,080,348	3,192,175	3,447,818	3,608,481	3,075,277	3,218,187	3,589,877	3,851,083	4,008,624	4,152,926
J	Information and communication	1,775,352	1,914,151	2,078,290	2,166,463	2,363,032	2,583,448	2,723,413	3,013,605	3,352,552	3,646,045
K	Financial and insurance activities	4,637,419	4,709,494	4,803,065	5,075,182	5,162,356	5,376,970	5,884,415	6,804,183	7,665,511	8,866,777
L	Real estate	3,634,278	3,729,566	3,886,217	3,962,175	4,011,739	4,134,299	4,310,884	4,477,109	4,654,222	4,851,593
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	450,007	490,136	537,924	576,175	547,570	586,386	611,787	638,468	665,399	702,873
N	Administrative and support service activities	2,803,007	3,101,919	3,213,348	3,233,509	3,073,790	3,122,616	3,326,910	3,555,437	3,631,014	3,787,921
O	Public administration and defence	4,793,820	5,581,224	6,319,230	6,186,903	6,828,945	7,006,483	7,166,967	7,302,052	7,815,545	8,268,194
P	Education	3,244,163	3,355,092	3,439,122	3,599,275	3,716,432	3,825,006	4,156,416	4,610,398	4,954,314	5,213,280
Q	Human health and social work activities	1,946,571	2,041,618	2,215,871	2,409,985	2,414,177	2,607,492	2,814,803	3,014,001	3,233,665	3,428,584
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	442,853	461,690	483,540	498,036	472,569	513,755	539,561	606,230	635,095	688,980
S	Other service activities	1,380,068	1,525,701	1,631,946	1,751,021	1,830,782	1,960,804	2,093,406	2,275,966	2,397,260	2,525,955
T	Activities of households as employers;	287,781	296,898	306,202	315,780	325,678	335,910	348,287	363,363	373,836	384,382
	All economic activities	105,730,458	112,953,541	120,315,983	128,367,786	133,482,676	139,650,687	145,975,572	153,423,856	162,109,751	172,080,648
	Taxes on products	9,623,462	9,706,618	10,443,679	10,767,426	10,693,465	11,552,937	12,108,868	12,942,497	13,617,406	14,022,137
	GDP at market prices	115,353,920	122,660,160	130,759,662	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 7: Percentage Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2019 Prices by Economic Activity, Mainland Tanzania, 2017 – 2025

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.6	4.4	5.9	5.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.5
	Crops	6.1	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.5	5.0
	Livestock	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3
	Forestry	7.0	7.2	6.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.4
	Fishing	18.7	-7.0	16.0	5.9	-5.0	5.5	-1.2	6.0	6.3
	Agriculture support services	6.3	5.5	4.1	6.5	3.2	3.0	6.9	4.6	6.4
	Industry and Construction	7.5	5.9	11.8	5.5	6.1	2.7	3.0	4.7	5.6
B	Mining and quarrying	-2.6	-4.9	19.0	12.5	8.0	0.3	2.5	8.1	9.4
C	Manufacturing	7.9	8.2	5.7	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.2
D	Electricity supply	2.5	3.6	9.8	-2.2	9.9	11.7	10.2	7.8	11.8
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	6.4	7.3	6.9	5.8	6.5	5.5	2.6	4.8	3.0
F	Construction	12.4	9.3	13.0	3.8	6.0	2.5	2.2	3.0	4.0
	Services	6.5	8.2	4.0	2.2	4.2	6.0	7.0	6.7	6.9
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8.4	12.3	5.4	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.1
H	Transport and storage	3.8	9.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	6.5	7.0	7.2	8.0
I	Accommodation and Food Services	3.6	8.0	4.7	-14.8	4.6	11.5	7.3	4.1	3.6
J	Information and communication	7.8	8.6	4.2	9.1	9.3	5.4	10.7	11.2	8.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	1.6	2.0	5.7	1.7	4.2	9.4	15.6	12.7	15.7
L	Real estate	2.6	4.2	2.0	1.3	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.9	9.7	7.1	-5.0	7.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	10.7	3.6	0.6	-4.9	1.6	6.5	6.9	2.1	4.3
O	Public administration and defence	16.4	13.2	-2.1	10.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	7.0	5.8
P	Education	3.4	2.5	4.7	3.3	2.9	8.7	10.9	7.5	5.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	4.9	8.5	8.8	0.2	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.3	4.7	3.0	-5.1	8.7	5.0	12.4	4.8	8.5
S	Other service activities	10.6	7.0	7.3	4.6	7.1	6.8	8.7	5.3	5.4
T	Activities of households as employers;	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.3	2.9	2.8
	All economic activities	6.8	6.5	6.7	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.2
	Taxes on products	0.9	7.6	3.1	-0.7	8.0	4.8	6.9	5.2	3.0
	GDP at market prices	6.3	6.6	6.4	3.6	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 8:Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2015 – 2024
TZS Million

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25,234,560	26,436,338	27,999,284	29,504,236	30,802,622	32,323,673	33,588,777	34,711,277	36,184,322	37,677,355
Crops	13,296,720	14,014,479	14,904,927	15,679,338	16,372,351	17,196,815	17,818,276	18,295,700	19,064,330	19,820,710
Livestock	7,167,798	7,516,317	7,886,754	8,276,692	8,687,238	9,119,559	9,574,892	10,054,947	10,560,054	11,092,431
Forestry	2,924,236	3,038,500	3,184,483	3,339,085	3,499,684	3,612,827	3,739,795	3,857,006	4,021,644	4,166,922
Fishing	1,845,806	1,867,043	2,023,120	2,209,121	2,243,349	2,394,472	2,455,814	2,503,624	2,538,294	2,597,292
Industry and Construction	23,103,647	25,817,955	28,565,774	31,344,128	34,912,847	37,251,857	39,085,652	41,147,936	43,234,380	45,565,454
Mining and quarrying	4,055,619	4,356,709	4,588,624	4,659,195	5,485,112	5,887,452	6,442,881	7,138,149	7,945,921	8,605,295
Manufacturing	7,411,672	8,213,364	8,889,818	9,623,501	10,184,558	10,646,279	11,155,762	11,624,144	12,128,562	12,712,638
Electricity supply	798,801	869,262	877,667	928,174	994,879	1,049,610	1,154,204	1,242,132	1,290,960	1,477,093
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	390,758	417,899	444,660	477,510	510,411	540,159	575,213	606,754	621,827	647,165
Construction	10,446,797	11,960,720	13,765,005	15,655,747	17,737,886	19,128,358	19,757,591	20,536,757	21,247,110	22,123,264
Services	38,146,529	40,549,564	42,697,731	45,453,302	48,133,895	50,196,792	52,618,667	55,393,899	58,736,452	62,613,070
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8,747,862	9,260,703	9,829,967	10,480,204	10,984,480	11,216,401	11,578,146	12,031,598	12,542,371	13,142,577
Transport and storage	6,929,895	7,324,856	7,815,845	8,736,561	9,493,191	10,293,276	10,658,344	11,061,950	11,510,657	11,990,434
Accommodation and Food Services	1,421,916	1,480,052	1,525,619	1,604,391	1,645,950	1,419,654	1,514,711	1,651,099	1,788,242	1,895,759
Information and communication	1,681,098	1,718,548	1,824,472	1,989,717	2,133,312	2,313,032	2,524,610	2,712,411	2,917,297	3,334,135
Financial and insurance activities	4,189,021	4,235,515	4,115,393	4,094,972	4,281,167	4,412,967	4,599,677	5,024,301	5,760,339	6,557,881
Real estate	2,949,598	3,077,086	3,211,895	3,354,518	3,505,485	3,663,972	3,827,460	3,997,460	4,168,722	4,347,172
Professional, scientific and technical activities	518,123	606,207	694,291	763,332	821,636	881,833	942,013	996,609	1,051,696	1,102,104
Administrative and support service activities	2,183,917	2,611,498	2,892,463	3,054,288	3,311,753	3,569,800	3,817,047	3,993,799	4,191,805	4,452,483
Public administration and defence	4,548,604	4,793,820	4,907,113	5,064,968	5,238,491	5,438,146	5,713,411	6,024,203	6,358,312	6,674,839
Education	2,413,306	2,665,336	2,859,171	3,046,789	3,257,406	3,365,355	3,537,611	3,724,729	3,955,485	4,202,312
Human health and social work activities	1,419,090	1,497,896	1,611,999	1,746,731	1,833,514	1,953,479	2,065,349	2,176,986	2,308,205	2,540,398
Arts, entertainment and recreation	248,510	280,131	307,907	350,027	389,225	372,120	444,488	528,722	622,264	728,773
Other service activities	717,898	814,529	912,404	971,690	1,037,083	1,089,265	1,181,814	1,249,425	1,333,612	1,411,680
Activities of households as employers;	177,691	183,387	189,193	195,113	201,203	207,492	213,987	220,607	227,445	232,523
All economic activities	86,484,736	92,803,857	99,262,789	106,301,666	113,849,364	119,772,323	125,293,096	131,253,112	138,155,154	145,855,878
Taxes on products	7,864,579	8,024,535	8,348,602	8,872,802	9,289,875	8,951,215	9,658,417	9,994,080	10,365,863	10,779,441
GDP at constant 2015 market prices	94,349,316	100,828,393	107,611,391	115,174,468	123,139,239	128,723,538	134,951,513	141,247,193	148,521,017	156,635,319

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 9: Percentage Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2015 Prices by Economic Activity, Mainland Tanzania ,2014 - 2024

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.9	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.4	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.1
Crops	9.4	7.6	5.4	6.4	5.2	4.4	5.0	3.6	2.7	4.2	4.0
Livestock	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Forestry	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.6
Fishing	1.8	-4.5	1.2	8.4	9.2	1.5	6.7	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.3
Mining and quarrying	6.4	10.0	7.4	5.3	1.5	17.7	7.3	9.4	10.8	11.3	8.3
Manufacturing	10.0	7.1	10.8	8.2	8.3	5.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.8
Electricity supply	12.7	-2.0	8.8	1.0	5.8	7.2	5.5	10.0	7.6	3.9	14.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	3.8	2.4	6.9	6.4	7.4	6.9	5.8	6.5	5.5	2.5	4.1
Construction	2.5	12.9	14.5	15.1	13.8	13.3	7.8	3.3	3.9	3.5	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	9.9	3.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	4.8	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.8
Transport and storage	8.7	5.4	5.7	6.7	11.8	8.7	8.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
Accommodation and Food Services	3.1	1.7	4.1	3.1	5.2	2.6	-13.7	6.7	9.0	8.3	6.0
Information and communication	10.3	7.8	2.2	6.2	9.1	7.2	8.4	9.1	7.4	7.6	14.3
Financial and insurance activities	10.5	11.3	1.1	-2.8	-0.5	4.5	3.1	4.2	9.2	14.6	13.8
Real estate	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	16.3	15.7	17.0	14.5	9.9	7.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.5	4.8
Administrative and support service activities	19.0	10.5	19.6	10.8	5.6	8.4	7.8	6.9	4.6	5.0	6.2
Public administration and defence	6.7	7.2	5.4	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.0
Education	13.4	10.4	10.4	7.3	6.6	6.9	3.3	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.2
Human health and social work activities	8.4	5.1	5.6	7.6	8.4	5.0	6.5	5.7	5.4	6.0	10.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8.5	7.7	12.7	9.9	13.7	11.2	-4.4	19.4	19.0	17.7	17.1
Other service activities	12.0	4.7	13.5	12.0	6.5	6.7	5.0	8.5	5.7	6.7	5.9
Activities of households as employers;	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.2
All economic activities	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.6
Taxes on products	-2.2	-1.7	2.0	4.6	6.3	4.7	-3.6	7.9	3.5	3.7	4.0
GDP Growth rate at constant 2015 market prices	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 10: Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices by Type of Expenditure, Base Year 2019, Mainland Tanzania, 2016 – 2025

TZS Million

Type of Expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP at current market prices	103,748,562	115,367,277	128,366,653	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003
Final Consumption	72,098,505	81,379,092	87,404,917	90,712,163	99,814,363	106,379,060	117,121,984	123,850,014	130,959,689	143,634,501
Government final consumption	11,267,669	13,699,069	14,997,517	13,229,874	14,375,812	16,016,838	17,176,892	19,307,876	20,698,739	22,507,102
Household final consumption	60,643,941	67,485,459	72,203,502	77,255,732	85,210,757	90,119,200	99,673,983	104,242,441	109,934,705	120,773,317
Non Profit Institutions Serving Households	186,895	194,564	203,898	226,558	227,795	243,022	271,109	299,697	326,246	354,083
Gross Capital Formation	30,468,950	31,859,260	40,864,365	49,647,162	51,198,890	60,519,526	72,959,675	73,960,311	82,547,339	85,516,810
Gross fixed capital formation	31,063,990	33,613,796	41,461,251	49,173,777	50,705,986	55,502,878	65,483,965	68,498,024	71,772,679	75,460,577
Changes in Valuables	198,923	177,108	215,734	228,991	329,584	351,571	351,216	360,207	467,139	696,253
Changes in inventories	- 793,963	- 1,931,644	- 812,619	244,394	163,319	4,665,077	7,124,494	5,102,080	10,307,521	9,359,980
Exports of goods and services*	17,491,899	19,124,302	18,994,966	22,032,684	19,281,759	22,253,899	26,922,316	32,748,026	41,366,816	42,668,470
Export of goods	9,878,927	10,844,781	10,183,546	12,527,577	14,426,384	15,310,360	16,289,242	18,303,327	24,170,178	26,425,831
Export of services	7,612,971	8,279,520	8,811,420	9,505,107	4,855,374	6,943,539	10,633,074	14,444,698	17,196,638	16,242,639
Imports of goods and services*	19,358,635	22,483,396	22,934,910	23,256,797	20,706,904	26,044,289	37,974,224	37,553,124	42,822,923	43,820,758
Import of goods	15,248,533	18,314,550	18,862,627	19,357,732	17,880,107	22,594,405	32,667,734	32,421,872	36,879,734	36,148,887
Import of services	4,110,102	4,168,845	4,072,283	3,899,065	2,826,797	3,449,884	5,306,490	5,131,252	5,943,189	7,671,871
Errors and Omissions	3,047,843	5,488,019	4,037,315	0	248,875	- 1,116,298	380,201	354,711	- 76,258	6,104,980

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 11: Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2019 Prices by Type of Expenditure, Mainland Tanzania, 2016 – 2025

TZS Million										
Type of Expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP at constant 2019 market prices	115,353,920	122,660,160	130,759,662	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786
Final Consumption	76,820,442	81,101,376	86,078,153	90,712,163	96,750,701	99,579,705	103,579,798	106,421,263	109,249,889	117,166,145
Government final consumption	10,887,153	11,973,668	12,679,697	13,229,874	14,032,705	14,710,079	15,566,711	17,315,324	18,517,479	19,886,287
Household final consumption	65,742,042	68,930,335	73,193,133	77,255,732	82,491,298	84,629,147	87,746,971	88,814,133	90,416,087	96,930,430
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	191,247	197,373	205,322	226,558	226,698	240,480	266,116	291,805	316,323	349,429
Gross Capital Formation	36,073,445	37,952,352	44,081,932	49,647,162	51,112,308	59,113,200	64,244,724	63,089,268	69,840,089	71,354,714
Gross fixed capital formation	36,671,119	39,897,728	44,290,722	49,173,777	50,686,822	54,256,837	56,675,649	58,087,991	60,376,075	62,797,966
Changes in Valuables	225,794	212,240	192,036	228,991	270,935	288,939	268,521	259,987	286,091	315,302
Changes in inventories	- 823,467	- 2,157,615	- 400,827	244,394	154,551	4,567,423	7,300,555	4,741,289	9,177,922	8,241,446
Exports of goods and services*	19,178,540	21,206,689	19,155,818	22,032,684	17,830,346	20,867,940	25,909,359	26,917,236	34,886,226	32,509,226
Export of goods	11,215,816	12,199,998	9,917,319	12,527,577	12,894,069	13,646,701	13,440,511	14,478,496	17,723,031	16,328,550
Export of services	7,962,724	9,006,691	9,238,498	9,505,107	4,936,277	7,221,239	12,468,847	12,438,740	17,163,195	16,180,676
Imports of goods and services*	21,700,796	23,842,627	23,320,853	23,256,797	23,096,991	27,553,380	33,142,088	32,422,696	37,642,157	37,305,692
Import of goods	17,120,208	19,341,202	19,161,049	19,357,732	20,394,808	24,264,772	28,287,485	27,777,168	32,208,682	30,578,868
Import of services	4,580,588	4,501,425	4,159,803	3,899,065	2,702,182	3,288,608	4,854,603	4,645,528	5,433,475	6,726,825
Errors and Omissions	4,982,289	6,242,369	4,764,613	0	1,579,777	- 803,842	- 2,507,352	2,361,283	- 606,889	2,378,394

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 12: Gross Domestic Product at current Prices by Type of Expenditure, Base Year 2015, Mainland Tanzania, 2012 – 2024

TZS Million

Type of Expenditure	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023r	2024
GDP at current market prices	62,318,659	72,977,200	82,603,388	94,349,316	108,362,324	118,742,133	123,997,772	134,540,194	145,384,353	156,167,137	170,820,032	186,753,685	205,846,493
Final Consumption	48,841,250	56,171,499	62,297,764	69,619,572	74,761,715	81,207,108	87,527,611	92,439,966	100,179,732	107,062,882	115,880,862	123,827,382	127,869,868
Government final consumption	6,497,975	7,330,733	8,151,130	9,366,334	9,824,677	10,097,156	10,468,313	10,864,652	11,263,617	11,862,430	12,455,979	13,301,054	14,298,148
Household final consumption	42,196,070	48,675,221	53,954,463	60,047,089	64,699,505	70,844,172	76,759,564	81,252,021	88,581,903	94,824,443	103,000,650	110,049,275	113,029,048
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	147,205	165,545	192,171	206,149	237,532	265,780	299,734	323,293	334,212	376,009	424,233	477,052	542,672
Gross Capital Formation	21,714,587	27,344,522	31,103,452	30,907,602	34,865,346	38,417,998	40,639,844	46,103,604	55,949,293	63,708,208	67,065,806	69,226,052	76,301,641
Gross fixed capital formation	20,543,461	24,780,897	27,399,832	30,070,195	35,492,828	41,748,533	41,141,962	50,010,814	60,119,039	67,221,823	68,247,459	71,482,457	77,126,778
Changes in Valuables	806,021	766,581	756,477	903,043	1,105,406	1,006,179	1,215,104	1,273,337	1,838,290	1,954,173	1,916,891	2,004,727	2,607,299
Changes in inventories	365,106	1,797,044	2,947,143	-65,636	-1,732,887	-4,336,715	-1,717,221	-5,180,547	-6,008,036	-5,467,787	-3,098,544	-4,261,132	-3,432,436
Exports of goods and services	13,941,974	13,874,574	14,925,779	16,138,367	17,717,213	18,599,164	18,810,172	22,101,293	19,629,078	22,686,817	27,609,312	33,290,230	41,441,353
Export of goods	9,256,365	8,403,257	8,441,487	8,708,690	9,177,377	10,057,801	9,720,088	12,305,450	14,620,151	15,523,687	16,639,963	18,388,713	23,700,866
Export of services	4,685,609	5,471,317	6,484,292	7,429,677	8,539,835	8,541,363	9,090,084	9,795,843	5,008,927	7,163,130	10,969,349	14,901,517	17,740,487
Imports of goods and services	19,940,424	21,614,687	22,539,832	22,316,226	20,665,232	20,719,434	23,653,216	23,806,198	20,992,737	26,675,720	38,409,637	38,287,767	43,472,508
Import of goods	16,227,332	17,628,319	18,054,008	16,955,419	15,602,694	16,257,686	19,294,815	19,713,653	17,967,329	22,983,447	32,730,313	32,795,993	37,111,751
Import of services	3,713,092	3,986,369	4,485,823	5,360,807	5,062,538	4,461,748	4,358,401	4,092,545	3,025,408	3,692,272	5,679,323	5,491,774	6,360,757
Errors and Omissions	-2,238,729	-2,798,709	-3,183,776	0	1,683,283	1,237,297	673,361	-2,298,472	-9,381,013	-10,615,051	-1,326,310	-1,302,212	3,706,139

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

Annex 13: Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2015 Prices by Type of Expenditure, Mainland Tanzania, 2012 – 2024
TZS Million

Type of Expenditure	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023r	2024
GDP at constant 2015 market prices	77,979,847	83,268,117	88,874,111	94,349,316	100,828,393	107,611,391	115,174,468	123,139,239	128,723,538	134,951,513	141,247,193	148,521,017	156,635,319
Final Consumption	59,307,279	61,881,807	65,250,580	69,619,572	70,594,782	73,249,747	77,496,083	79,584,578	83,532,038	87,480,181	89,503,360	92,394,403	98,591,315
Government final consumption	7,770,261	8,058,996	8,548,398	9,366,334	9,667,251	9,771,806	9,965,992	10,196,780	10,457,021	10,804,144	11,149,850	11,831,714	13,621,838
Household final consumption	51,370,798	53,641,790	56,500,911	60,047,089	60,697,766	63,227,088	67,252,169	69,096,209	72,777,412	76,351,978	77,997,028	80,174,169	84,543,762
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	166,220	181,021	201,271	206,149	229,766	250,853	277,922	291,589	297,605	324,059	356,482	388,521	425,715
Gross Capital Formation	23,424,588	29,019,243	31,803,806	30,907,602	33,795,169	36,324,383	45,155,626	48,650,734	51,210,017	54,636,423	61,112,749	60,809,850	66,880,629
Gross fixed capital formation	22,298,479	26,190,461	28,081,728	30,070,195	34,878,462	39,939,171	46,824,212	53,293,526	56,436,601	58,860,660	63,270,605	63,960,884	69,140,700
Changes in Valuables	769,674	775,566	820,886	903,043	902,490	858,566	776,123	925,034	1,096,591	1,161,299	1,043,459	1,024,048	1,132,087
Changes in inventories	356,435	2,053,216	2,901,191	-65,636	-1,985,783	-4,473,354	-2,444,709	-5,567,827	-6,323,175	-5,385,536	-3,201,316	-4,175,082	-3,392,158
Exports of goods and services	15,183,222	14,674,503	15,923,654	16,138,367	16,137,713	16,149,031	15,273,479	18,015,712	14,958,602	17,301,312	20,307,688	22,944,215	26,161,351
Export of goods	9,657,332	8,406,652	8,815,465	8,708,690	8,060,826	8,796,689	7,559,698	9,941,744	10,400,109	11,030,299	11,055,648	11,309,498	13,385,376
Export of services	5,525,891	6,267,851	7,108,189	7,429,677	8,076,886	7,352,341	7,713,780	8,073,968	4,558,493	6,271,013	9,252,039	11,634,717	12,775,975
Imports of goods and services	20,548,434	22,796,325	23,545,813	22,316,226	20,331,252	17,857,217	22,569,279	21,717,641	19,867,913	24,412,030	32,068,975	30,563,534	33,520,861
Import of goods	15,864,267	17,946,005	18,354,816	16,955,419	15,631,116	14,322,029	19,092,549	18,560,540	17,441,130	21,500,877	27,899,126	26,637,365	29,193,722
Import of services	4,684,167	4,850,319	5,190,997	5,360,807	4,700,136	3,535,189	3,476,730	3,157,101	2,426,783	2,911,153	4,169,849	3,926,170	4,327,139
Errors and Omissions	613,191	488,889	-558,115	0	631,981	-254,552	-181,441	-1,394,144	-1,109,207	54,373	2,392,371	2,936,083	-1,477,115

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2025

